

Finding the Evidence

Database Searching and Other Information Sources



What seems to be the problem?

Your top frustrations with access to electronic resources

What Will Be Covered



- What resources are out there to support your research and practice
- What are point of care tools and how to use BMJ Best Practice
- How to search medical databases
- Open access research
- Useful apps



Current Climate

Topol Review



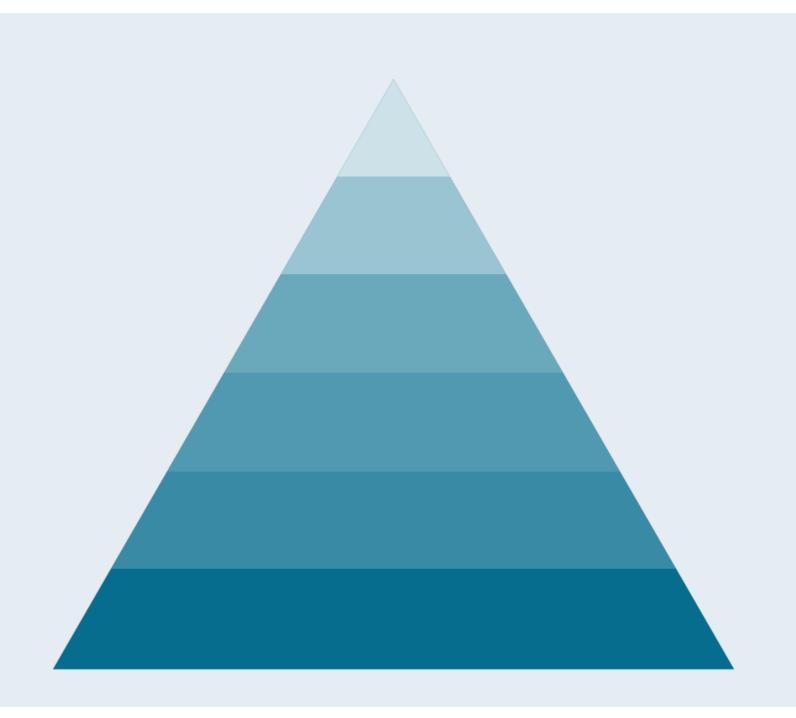
 ...Preparing the Healthcare Workforce to Deliver the Digital Future

Use case: Mental health triage bot: Speech recognition and natural language processing (NLP)

Patients with acute clinical concerns over their mental health often struggle to access services Solution An NLP-enabled mental health triage bot has been created, which analyses text and voice inputs for emotion and suicidal ideation and is to be built in to the GP IAPT pathway Outcome AI-powered bot is constantly available to patients and negates the need for travel. For clinicians, the bot saves approximately one hour of their time per patient.



Levels of Evidence



Local Guidelines

National Guidelines International Guidelines

Point of Care Tools

Systematic Reviews

Meta-Analyses

Literature Reviews

Cohort Studies

RCTs

Cross-sectional Studies Qualitative Research

Comments Letters Case Studies

Expert Opinion



Scenario: You think there will be a guideline for X but your Trust doesn't have one locally. Where do you go?

NICE Pathways

NICE guidance

Standards and indicators

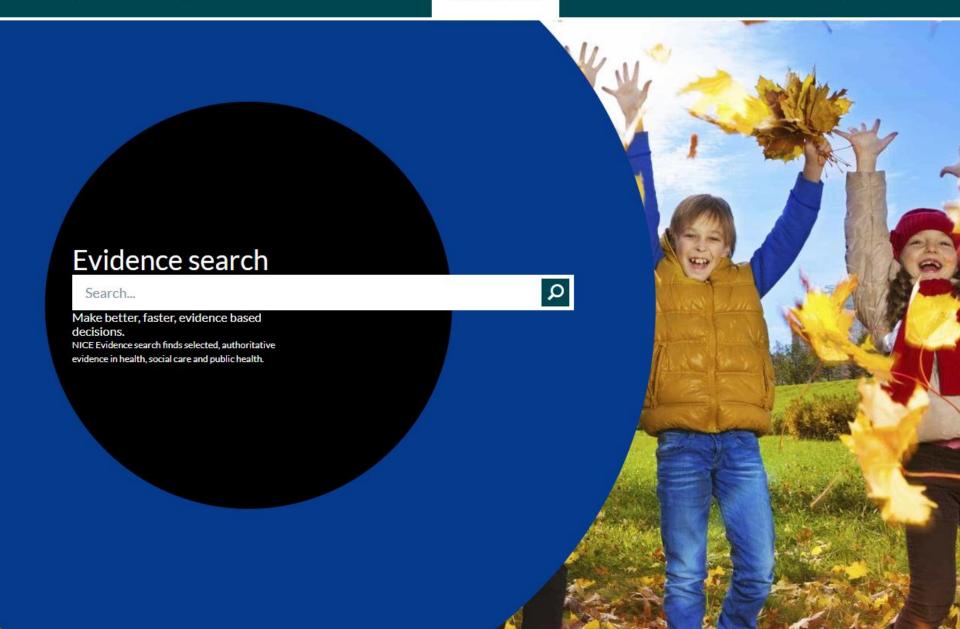
Evidence search

BNF

BNFC

CKS

Journals and databases





OpenAthens and Shibboleth



Point of Care Tools

Also know as 'clinical decision making tools'

What is a clinical decision making tool?







BMJ Best Practice

"Bringing together regularly updated research evidence with the knowledge of international experts, BMJ Best Practice is a clinical decision support tool that offers a step-by-step approach to help manage patient diagnosis, prognosis, treatment and prevention"

Why Use Them?



Speed - being able to find answers quickly

Actionable - Practical information for use at the point of care

Assurance - Trusted clinical evidence, Important updates

Access - able to access easily anywhere, anytime (offline via app)

Who Can Use It?



Available to all NHS staff



Where can you find it?



- There may be an icon for it on your Trust desktops
- But you can always find it online, by searching or at:

https://bestpractice.bmj.com/

Free trial

Subscribe

Log in

Help

BMJ Best Practice

Search conditions, symptoms...

















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Choose one of the access methods below to log in or take a look at our subscribe and free trial options.

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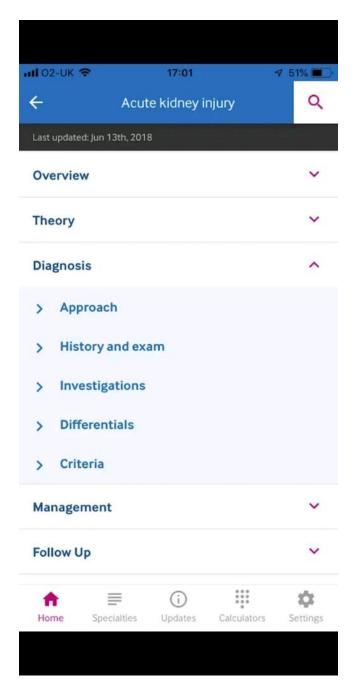
If your hospital, university, trust or other institution provides access to Best Practice, log in via the appropriate link below:

OPEN ATHENS

SHIBBOLETH

The App

- Its FREE
- You will need to set up a personal account before you download this
- Let's download it now...





Database Searching

Systematic Review Databases





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- Cochrane Library
- The Database of Abstracts of Reviews of Effects (DARE) - NHS Centre for Reviews and Dissemination
- Epistemonikos –
 new multilingual
 database of
 Systematic Reviews
 based in Chile

Search Query



Can antipsychotics be used to treat EUPD?

Boolean Searching



AND/OR/NOT



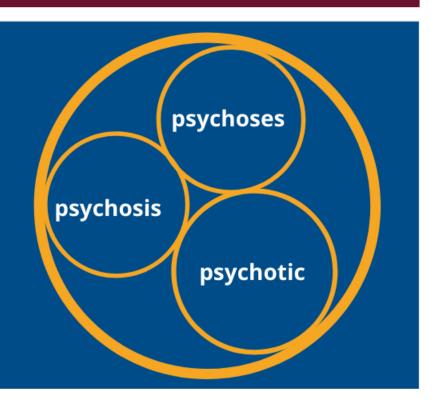
Search Tips:

Boolean searching: OR



There will always be more than one way to describe what you are trying to find. Different articles will use different terms so it is important to search for all the alternatives you can think of.

You can then use OR to combine all these different searches. Giving you one of your concepts: (psychosis OR psychoses OR psychotic)



Search Tips and Tricks



- Phrase searching "mental health",
 "frequent attender"
- Truncation child*, psychiat*, schizo*



Healthcare Databases Advanced Search (HDAS)

Access to Databases Provided by the NHS

Division of Labour



- Remember that some of this isn't necessarily part of your workload
- Talk to your librarian

College Library Services





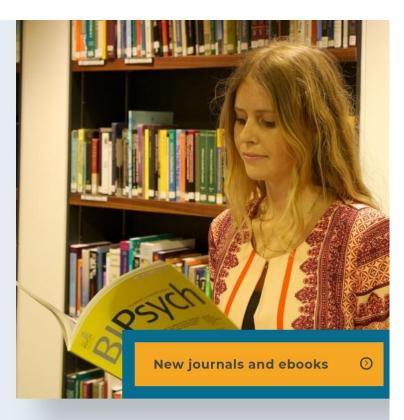














Open Access

The Future of Open Access



 Plan S is an Open Access initiative intended to make it mandatory for scientific research funded by public grants to be open access by 2021



































UK Research and Innovation







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We harvest Open Access content from over 50,000 publishers and repositories, and make it easy to find, track, and use.

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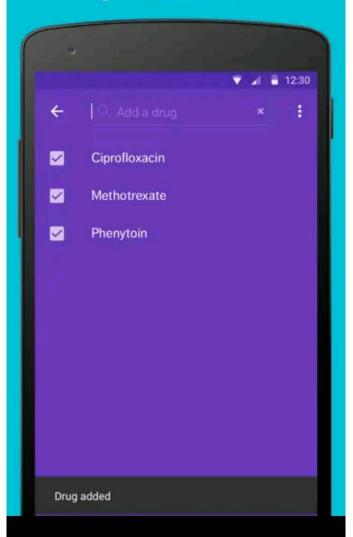


Apps

BNF app

- Full access to all the information from the BNF and the BNFC
- Updated monthly
- Available offline
- Includes an interactions checker

Search for drug interactions



NHS Apps Library

- A library of preappraised apps aimed at patients
- There are 20 mental health apps to choose from
- More apps are being added all the time



Bluelce

This app helps young people manage their emotions and reduce urges to self-harm

Free



Calm Harm

Reduce urges to self-harm and manage emotions in a more positive way

Free



Catch It

Learn to manage negative thoughts and look at problems differently

Free



Chill Panda

: Being tested in the NHS

Use breathing techniques to help you relax more, worry less and feel better

Free



Questions?



Thanks for listening!

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