Factors Affecting the Length of Stay in Secure Units

**Search Strategy:**

DE "Treatment Duration" OR AB "length of stay"

AND

AB "forensic unit\*" or "forensic ward\*" or "forensic hospital\*" OR AB "forensic psychiatric unit\*" or "forensic psychiatric ward\*" or "forensic psychiatric hospital\*" OR AB "secure ward\*" or "secure unit\*" or "secure hospital\*"

**Databases:** PsychINFO, Medline

**Limits:** English Language

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# PsychINFO

### Long-stay patients with and without intellectual disability in forensic psychiatric settings: Comparison of characteristics and needs.Open Access

Academic Journal

Chester, Verity; Völlm, Birgit; Tromans, Samuel; Kapugama, Chaya; Alexander, Regi T.; BJPsych Open, Vol 4(4), Jul, 2018 pp. 226-234. Publisher: Cambridge University Press; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry; Treatment Duration; Risk Assessment; Intellectual Development Disorder; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Forensic patient flow: An imbalance between capacity and demand.

Dissertation/ Thesis

Bellamy, Versie J.; Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, Vol 79(11-B)(E) Publisher: ProQuest Information & Learning; [Dissertation

Subjects: Incarceration; Mental Health Services

### Inpatient violence in a Dutch forensic psychiatric hospital.

Academic Journal

Verstegen, Nienke; de Vogel, Vivienne; de Vries Robbé, Michiel; Helmerhorst, Martijn; Journal of Forensic Practice, Vol 19(2), 2017 pp. 102-114. Publisher: Emerald Publishing; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry; Patient Violence; Psychiatric Hospitals; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Substance misuse in personality disorder and schizophrenia: Findings and clinical implications from a high secure hospital.

Academic Journal

Cappai, Alessandra; Wells, Jodie; Tapp, James; Perkins, Derek; Manners, Anna; Ferrito, Martha; Gupta, Nitin; Das, Mrigendra; Journal of Forensic Practice, Vol 19(3), 2017 pp. 217-226. Publisher: Emerald Publishing; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Comorbidity; Mental Disorders; Mentally Ill Offenders; Personality Disorders; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male

### 'Why can’t they be in the community?' A policy and practice analysis of transforming care for offenders with intellectual disability.

Academic Journal

Alexander, Regi; Devapriam, John; Michael, Dasari; McCarthy, Jane; Chester, Verity; Rai, Rahul; Naseem, Aezad; Roy, Ashok; Advances in Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities, Vol 9(3), 2015 pp. 139-148. Publisher: Emerald Group Publishing Limited; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Maximum Security Facilities; Mentally Ill Offenders; Policy Making; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Health Care Policy; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Pathways of care of women in secure hospitals: Which women go where and why.

Academic Journal

Bartlett, Annie; Somers, Nadia; Fiander, Matthew; Harty, Mari Anne; The British Journal of Psychiatry, Vol 205(4), Oct, 2014 pp. 298-306. Publisher: Royal College of Psychiatrists; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Hospitals; Human Females; Quality of Care; Treatment Duration; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Female

### The clinical profile of young people accessing a low secure adolescent unit.

Academic Journal

Nadkarni, Jo; Blakelock, David J.; Jha, Alok; Tiffin, Paul; Sullivan, Faye; The British Journal of Forensic Practice, Vol 14(3), 2012 pp. 217-226. Publisher: Emerald Group Publishing Limited; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Psychiatric Hospitalization; Treatment Duration; Treatment Outcomes; Adolescence (13-17 yrs); Male; Female

### Examining the effects of structured and non-structured therapeutic activity programming in a forensic mental health treatment facility.

Dissertation/ Thesis

Messina, Emily Suzanne; Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, Vol 72(8-B) pp. 4603. Publisher: ProQuest Information & Learning; [Dissertation]

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry; Treatment Facilities

### Factors associated with length of admission at a medium secure forensic psychiatric unit.

Academic Journal

Shah, Amar; Waldron, Gerard; Boast, Neil; Coid, Jeremy W.; Ullrich, Simone; Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology, Vol 22(4), Sep, 2011 pp. 496-512. Publisher: Taylor & Francis; [Journal Article

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry; Psychiatric Units; Trends; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Young Adulthood (18-29 yrs); Thirties (30-39 yrs); Middle Age (40-64 yrs); Aged (65 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Domains of need in a high secure hospital setting: A model for streamlining care and reducing length of stay.

Academic Journal

Glorney, Emily; Perkins, Derek; Adshead, Gwen; McGauley, Gill; Murray, Kevin; Noak, Jimmy; Sichau, Gillian; The International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, Vol 9(2), Apr, 2010 pp. 138-148. Publisher: Taylor & Francis; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Health Service Needs; Maximum Security Facilities; Mentally Ill Offenders; Treatment Duration; Treatment Guidelines; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Young Adulthood (18-29 yrs); Thirties (30-39 yrs); Middle Age (40-64 yrs); Male

### Medium secure units: Pathways of care and time to discharge over a four-year period in South London.

Academic Journal

Brown, Karen; Fahy, Thomas; Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology, Vol 20(2), Apr, 2009 pp. 268-277. Publisher: Taylor & Francis; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Criminal Rehabilitation; Hospitals; Mental Health; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Treatment Duration; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Young Adulthood (18-29 yrs); Thirties (30-39 yrs); Middle Age (40-64 yrs); Aged (65 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Predicting outcome in low secure environments: A case series from one low secure unit.

Academic Journal

Beer, M. Dominic; Tighe, James; Ratnajothy, Kalaanithi; Masterson, David; Journal of Psychiatric Intensive Care, Vol 3(2), Dec, 2007 pp. 85-92. Publisher: Cambridge University Press; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Health; Patients; Treatment Effectiveness Evaluation; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Sell v. United States: Effects on institutional violence and forensic hospital practice.

Dissertation/ Thesis

Smedley, Margaret Elizabeth Tucker; Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, Vol 66(9-B) pp. 5106. Publisher: ProQuest Information & Learning; [Dissertation]

Subjects: Adjudication; Forensic Psychiatry; Patients; Violence; Adulthood (18 yrs & older)

### Transfers to Civil Psychiatric Inpatient Services from a Maximum Security Forensic Hospital.

Academic Journal

Way, Bruce B.; Smith, Hal; Sawyer, Don; Behavioral Sciences & the Law, Vol 22(2), 2004 pp. 253-259. Publisher: John Wiley & Sons; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry; Maximum Security Facilities; Mentally Ill Offenders; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Client Transfer; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male; Female

### Factors affecting length of stay on maximum security in a forensic psychiatric hospital.

Academic Journal

Moran, Marianne J.; Fragala, M. Richard; Wise, Beverly F.; Novak, Tammy Lynn; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Vol 43(3), Sep, 1999 pp. 262-274. Publisher: Sage Publications; [Journal Article

Subjects: Demographic Characteristics; Legal Processes; Mentally Ill Offenders; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Treatment Duration; Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Thirties (30-39 yrs); Male; Female

### One hundred admissions to a regional secure unit for people with a learning disability.

Academic Journal

Sansom, David; Cumella, Stuart; Journal of Forensic Psychiatry, Vol 6(2), Sep, 1995 pp. 267-276. Publisher: Taylor & Francis; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Correctional Institutions; Learning Disabilities; Treatment Outcomes; Male Criminal Offenders; Adolescence (13-17 yrs); Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Male

### A typology of difficult patients with long-term stays on a secure ward in Japan.

Academic Journal

Nakatani, Yoji; Ohki, Susumu; Yamada, Hideyo; Iwanami, Akira; Fujimori, H.; Hospital & Community Psychiatry, Vol 43(10), Oct, 1992 pp. 1030-1032. Publisher: American Psychiatric Assn; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Client Characteristics; Psychiatric Hospitalization; Treatment Duration; Adulthood (18 yrs & older)

### Predictors of improvement in maximum security forensic hospital patients.

Academic Journal

Rodenhauser, Paul; Khamis, H. J.; Behavioral Sciences & the Law, Vol 6(4), Fal 1988 pp. 531-542. Publisher: John Wiley & Sons; [Journal Article]

Subjects: Competency to Stand Trial; Maximum Security Facilities; Mentally Ill Offenders; Patient History; Treatment Duration; Adulthood (18 yrs & older)

# Medline

### Long-stay in forensic-psychiatric care in the UK.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Hare Duke L; Furtado V; Guo B; Völlm BA, Social Psychiatry And Psychiatric Epidemiology [Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol], ISSN: 1433-9285, 2018 Mar; Vol. 53 (3), pp. 313-321; Publisher: Springer International; PMID: 29387921;

Subjects: England; Criminals statistics & numerical data; Forensic Psychiatry statistics & numerical data; Length of Stay statistics & numerical data; Mental Disorders therapy; Mental Health Services statistics & numerical data; Female; Male

### Civil and forensic patients in secure psychiatric settings: a comparison.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Galappathie N; Khan ST; Hussain A, Bjpsych Bulletin [BJPsych Bull], ISSN: 2056-4694, 2017 Jun; Vol. 41 (3), pp. 156-159; Publisher: Royal College of Psychiatrists; PMID: 28584652;

### A mixed-methods study exploring the characteristics and needs of long-stay patients in high and medium secure settings in England: implications for service organisation

(English) By: Völlm B; Edworthy R; Holley J; Talbot E; Majid S; Duggan C; Weaver T; McDonald R, 2017 Feb; Publisher: NIHR Journals Library; PMID: 28263522;

### Factors influencing treatment team recommendations to review tribunals for forensic psychiatric patients.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Martin K; Martin E, Behavioral Sciences & The Law [Behav Sci Law], ISSN: 1099-0798, 2016 Jul; Vol. 34 (4), pp. 551-63; Publisher: John Wiley And Sons; PMID: 27147124;

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry methods; Patient Discharge standards; Prisoners psychology; Adult: 19-44 years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female; Male

### Experiences and Perceptions of Nursing Staff Working With Long-Stay Patients in a High Secure Psychiatric Hospital Setting.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Dutta S; Majid S; Völlm B, Journal Of Forensic Nursing [J Forensic Nurs], ISSN: 1939-3938, 2016 Jul-Sep; Vol. 12 (3), pp. 111-9; Publisher: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; PMID: 27533714;

Subjects: Attitude of Health Personnel; Forensic Nursing; Nurse's Role; Nurse-Patient Relations; Nursing Staff, Hospital; Female; Male

### Study protocol: a randomised controlled trial of cognitive remediation for a national cohort of forensic mental health patients with schizophrenia or schizoaffective disorder.

Academic Journal

(English) By: O'Reilly K; Donohoe G; O'Sullivan D; Coyle C; Mullaney R; O'Connell P; Maddock C; Nulty A; O'Flynn P; O'Connell C; Kennedy HG, BMC Psychiatry [BMC Psychiatry], ISSN: 1471-244X, 2016 Jan 13; Vol. 16, pp. 5; Publisher: BioMed Central; PMID: 26759167;

Subjects: Cognitive Behavioral Therapy methods; Forensic Psychiatry methods; Psychotic Disorders psychology; Psychotic Disorders therapy; Schizophrenia therapy; Adult: 19-44 years; Aged: 65+ years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female; Male

### Factors affecting length of stay in forensic hospital setting: need for therapeutic security and course of admission.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Davoren M; Byrne O; O'Connell P; O'Neill H; O'Reilly K; Kennedy HG, BMC Psychiatry [BMC Psychiatry], ISSN: 1471-244X, 2015 Nov 23; Vol. 15, pp. 301; Publisher: BioMed Central; PMID: 26597630;

Subjects: Forensic Psychiatry statistics & numerical data; Length of Stay statistics & numerical data; Triage statistics & numerical data; Violence statistics & numerical data; Adult: 19-44 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female; Male

### Clinical characteristics and outcomes on discharge of women admitted to a Medium Secure Unit over a 4-year period.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Ribeiro RB; Tully J; Fotiadou M, International Journal Of Law And Psychiatry [Int J Law Psychiatry], ISSN: 1873-6386, 2015 Mar-Apr; Vol. 39, pp. 83-9; Publisher: Elsevier; PMID: 25748885;

Subjects: London; Mental Disorders psychology; Prisoners psychology; Prisoners statistics & numerical data; Quality of Life; Self-Injurious Behavior epidemiology; Adult: 19-44 years; Aged: 65+ years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; Young Adult: 19-24 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female

### Engagement in psychosocial treatment: its relationship to outcome and care pathway progress for women in medium-secure settings.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Long C; Dolley O; Hollin C, Criminal Behaviour And Mental Health: CBMH [Crim Behav Ment Health], ISSN: 1471-2857, 2012 Dec; Vol. 22 (5), pp. 336-49; Publisher: Whurr Publishers Ltd.; PMID: 22411353;

Subjects: Mental Disorders therapy; Prisoners psychology; Prisons; Psychotherapy methods; Adult: 19-44 years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female

### Offender patients' opinions on placement in a forensic hospital.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Margetić B; Ivanec D; Žarković Palijan T; Kovačević D, Criminal Behaviour And Mental Health: CBMH [Crim Behav Ment Health], ISSN: 1471-2857, 2012 Dec; Vol. 22 (5), pp. 360-8; Publisher: Whurr Publishers Ltd.; PMID: 23192978;

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Subjects: Criminals psychology; Prisoners psychology; Psychotic Disorders psychology; Schizophrenic Psychology; Adult: 19-44 years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Male

### Predicting discharge in forensic psychiatry: the legal and psychosocial factors associated with long and short stays in forensic psychiatric hospitals.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Ross T; Querengässer J; Fontao MI; Hoffmann K, International Journal Of Law And Psychiatry [Int J Law Psychiatry], ISSN: 1873-6386, 2012 May-Jun; Vol. 35 (3), pp. 213-21; Publisher: Elsevier; PMID: 22417759;

Subjects: Germany; Crime psychology; Forensic Psychiatry methods; Mental Disorders rehabilitation; Patient Discharge; Prisoners psychology; Adult: 19-44 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female; Male

### Demographic, criminogenic, and psychiatric factors that predict competency restoration.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Colwell LH; Gianesini J, The Journal Of The American Academy Of Psychiatry And The Law [J Am Acad Psychiatry Law], ISSN: 1943-3662, 2011; Vol. 39 (3), pp. 297-306; Publisher: American Academy Of Psychiatry And The Law; PMID: 21908744;

Subjects: Criminal Psychology legislation & jurisprudence; Demography; Mental Competency psychology; Mental Disorders rehabilitation; Adult: 19-44 years; Middle Aged: 45-64 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Male

### Monitoring long-term court order psychiatric hospitalization: a pilot project in Israel.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Bauer A; Rosca P; Grinshpoon A; Khawalled R; Mester R, Medicine And Law [Med Law], ISSN: 0723-1393, 2006 Mar; Vol. 25 (1), pp. 83-99; Publisher: William S. Hein & Co., Inc; PMID: 16681115;

Subjects: Israel; Hospitalization legislation & jurisprudence; Hospitals, Psychiatric; Length of Stay; Mandatory Programs legislation & jurisprudence

### Re-admissions to the State Hospital at Carstairs, 1992-1997.

Academic Journal

(English) By: Duncan JM; Short A; Lewis JS; Barrett PT, Health Bulletin [Health Bull (Edinb)], ISSN: 0374-8014, 2002 Jan; Vol. 60 (1), pp. 70-82; Publisher: Scottish Home and Health Department; PMID: 12664772;

Subjects: Scotland; Hospitals, Psychiatric; Patient Readmission statistics & numerical data; Adult: 19-44 years; All Adult: 19+ years; Female; Male

### Trends in admissions to a regional secure unit (1983-1997).

Academic Journal

(English) By: Brown CS; Lloyd KR; Donovan M, Medicine, Science, And The Law [Med Sci Law], ISSN: 0025-8024, 2001 Jan; Vol. 41 (1), pp. 35-40; Publisher: Sage; PMID: 11219121;

Subjects: Hospitals, Psychiatric statistics & numerical data; Patient Admission trends; Prisoners statistics & numerical data; Adolescent: 13-18 years; Adult: 19-44 years; All Child: 0-18 years; All Adult: 19+ years