# Suicide Prevention Programme – Learning Set 2

12<sup>TH</sup> NOVEMBER 2019

NATIONAL COLLABORATING CENTRE FOR MENTAL HEALTH







## Introduction

HELEN SMITH







## Agenda

10:30 – 11:00	Registration					
11:00 – 11:05	Welcome			Helen Smith		
11:05 – 11:25	NCISH The latest findings for sel (10 minute update and 10	Nav Kapur				
11:25 – 11:50	Kent and Medway Programme management (15 minute presentation and 10 minute Q&A)			Tim Woodhouse		
11:50 – 12:20	Suicide, A Different Story Suicide innovation project around storytelling (20 minute presentation and 10 minute Q&A)			Kane Dodgson		
12:20 – 13:05	Lunch					
13:05 – 13:10	Introduction to the afternoon session			Helen Smith		
13:10 – 13:35	Support After Suicide Partnership Bereavement support (15 minute presentation and 10 minute Q&A)			Sarah Bates		
13:35 – 14:00	Barber Talk (City of London) Training barbers to recognise, talk and listen out for mental ill health in clients to prevent suicide (15 minute presentation and 10 minute Q&A)			Claire Giraud		
	Breakout Sessions					
14:00 – 14:30	Group 1 Group 2 Group 3 Self-harm Substance Misuse Coprodu					
14:30 – 14:55	Introduction to LifeQI (20 minute presentation and 5 minute Q&A)			Kate Lorrimer		
14:55 – 15:00	Final comments and close			Helen Smith		







# Latest findings for self-harm and suicide

NAV KAPUR

**NCISH** 













## National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health



**Professor Nav Kapur** 



## **Outline**

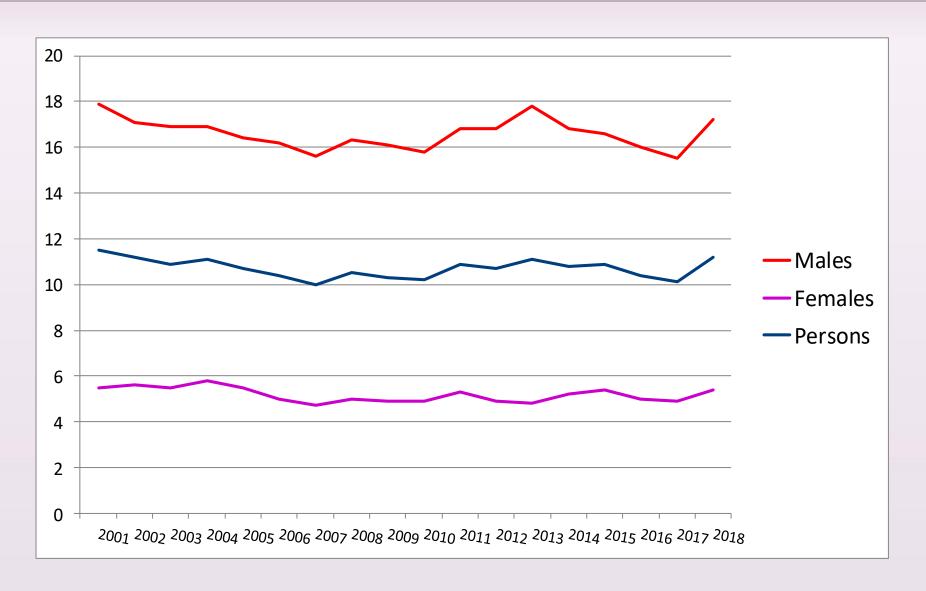


- Recent rise in suicide
- Self-harm
- Bereavement support
- NCISH update



### Age-standardised suicide rates, UK (2001-2018)

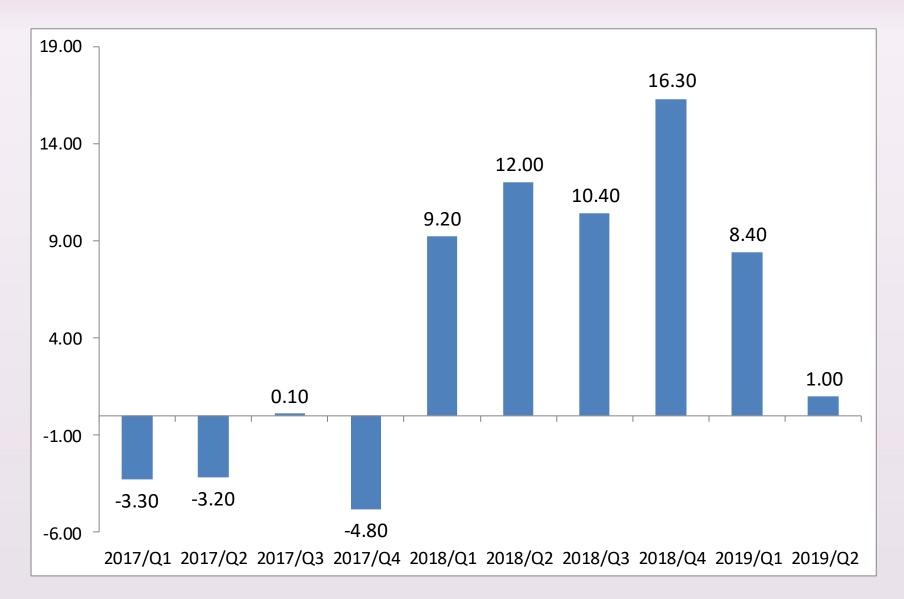






## Percentage change in the number of Healthcar suicides per quarter





Source: ONS, 2019



### Potential explanatory factors





Standard of proof



More dangerous suicide methods



**Economic adversity** 



**Demand for mental health care** 



**Alcohol and drugs** 



Loss of social cohesion



### Change in the standard of proof





BMJ 2019;366:4745 doi: 10.1136/bmj.J4745 (Published 29 July 2019)

Page 1 of 2



#### **EDITORIALS**

#### New standard of proof for suicide at inquests in England and Wales

Suicide can now be concluded on "balance of probabilities"

Louis Appleby professor of psychiatry<sup>1</sup>, Pauline Turnbull project director<sup>1</sup>, Nav Kapur professor of psychiatry and population health<sup>12</sup>, David Gunnell professor of epidemiology<sup>3</sup>, Keith Hawton professor of psychiatry<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health (NCISH), Centre for Mental Health and Safety, School of Health Sciences, University of Manchester, Manchester, UK; <sup>2</sup>Centre for Academic Mental Health, Bristol Medical School, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK; <sup>3</sup>Centre for Suicide Research, Department of Psychiatry, University of Oxford, UK

In May 2019 the Court of Appeal in England and Wales handed down a ruling on the determination of suicide at inquest that is likely to affect the national suicide rate and influence policy priorities. 'The ruling upholds a critical decision taken in 2018 by the High Court' that the standard of proof required for a suicide conclusion (previously verdict) should be the civil standard—balance of probabilities—rather than the previous criminal standard—beyond reasonable doubt. The lowering of the threshold is expected to lead to an increase in deaths

standard had been widely applied, it had no legal justification. The appeal court has now agreed, though the Ministry of Justice will take a further appeal to the Supreme Court.

#### Effect on suicide rates

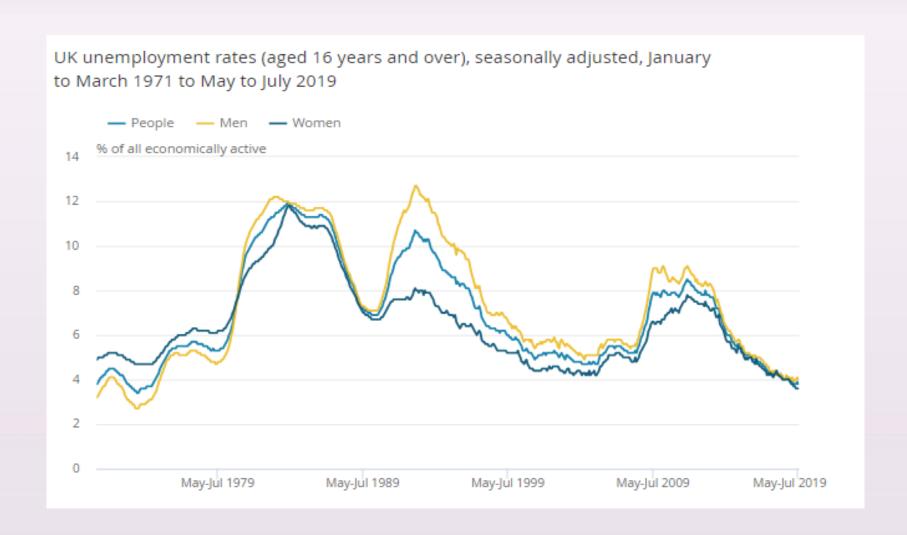
How will the change affect reported suicide rates in England and Wales? Suicide numbers will probably rise and will be hard to compare to previous years. There will be a similar rise in high risk groups such as patients with mental health problems, The standard of proof has been lowered from criminal to civil standard.

It was beyond reasonable doubt but now balance of probabilities



## **Unemployment, UK**



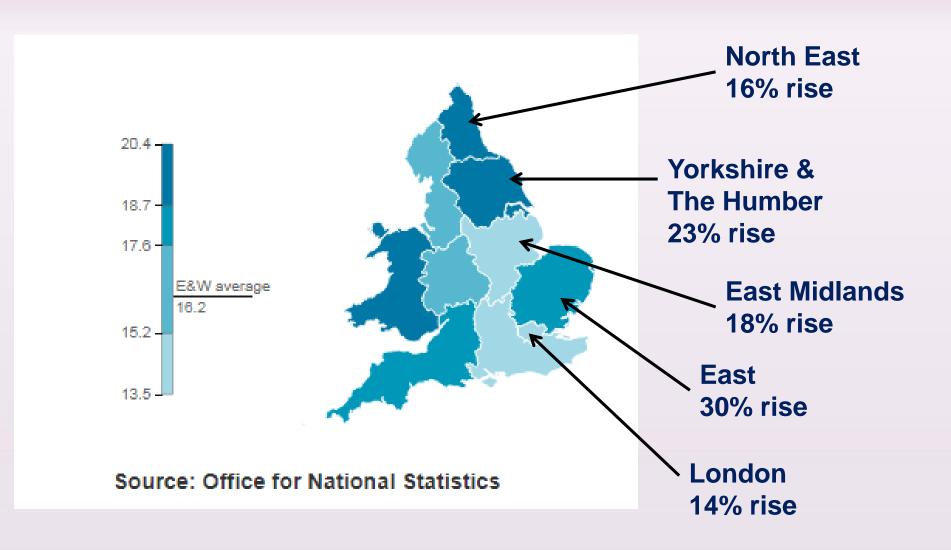


**Source: ONS** 



## Suicide rate 2018 by region, males





Source: ONS, 2019



### Suicide after self-harm



#### Suicide following presentation to hospital for non-fatal self-harm in the Multicentre Study of Self-harm: a long-term follow-up study



November 6, 2019 https://doi.org/10.1016/ S2215-0366(19)30402-X

Oxford, UK (F Brand,

Foundation Truss, Derby, UK (I Ness MSc, K Wases RWN); and Health Economics Resea Centre, Nutflield Department Population Health, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK (A Tsiachitstas PhD)

Cheford CXC3 78X, UK

Gallt Gevlayov, Deborah Casey, Liz Bale, Flona Brand, Caroline Clements, Bushra Faroog, Nav Kapur, Jennifer Ness, Kelth Waters,

Apostolos Tslachristas, Kelth Hawton

Background Self-harm is the strongest risk factor for subsequent suicide, but risk may vary. We compared the risk of suicide following hospital presentation for self-harm according to patient characteristics, method of self-harm, and variations in area-level socioeconomic deprivation, and estimated the incidence of suicide by time after hospital

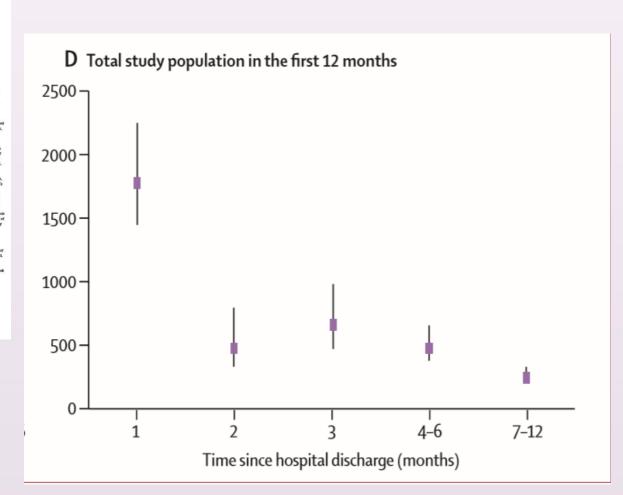
Methods In this ongoing Multicentre Study of Self-harm in England, the study population consists of individuals aged at least 15 years who had attended the emergency department of five general hospitals in Oxford, Manchester, and \$255,694(59)(2)-2.1 Detry after non-fatal self-harm between Jan 1, 2000, and Dec 31, 2013. Information on method of self-harm was unserticate theseasts, and the self-harm between Jan 1, 2000, and Dec 31, 2013. Information on method of self-harm was unserticate theseasts, and the self-harm between Jan 1, 2000, and Dec 31, 2013. Obstained through systematic monitoring in hospitals. Level of socioconomic deprivation was based on the infect of bottained through systematic monitoring in hospitals. Level of socioconomic deprivation was based on the infect of seathern of the state of the state of the socioconomic deprivation was based on the infect of seathern of the state of the sta since first hospital presentation by follow-up period and estimated the association between individual factors (age, gender, method of self-harm, IMD, and number of non-fatal self-harm presentations to hospital) and suicide using

Findings Between Jan 1, 2000, and Dec 31, 2013, there were 92177 presentations to the study hospitals by 51108 individuals. 1325 patients involved in 1563 self-harm episodes were excluded from the study because they had missing information on gender, age, or mortality. The resulting study sample consisted of 90 614 hospital presentations by 49 783 individuals. By the end of follow-up on Dec 31, 2015, 703 patients had died by suicide. The overall incidence of suicide was  $163 \cdot 1$  (95% CI 151 · 5–175 · 6) per 100 000 person-years, and  $260 \cdot 0$  (237 · 4–284 · 8) per 100 000 person-years in men and  $94 \cdot 6$  (83 · 3–107 · 4) per 100 000 person-years in women. The incidence of suicide was highest in the year following discharge from hospital (511-1 [451-7-578-2] per 100 000 person-years), particularly in the first month(1787-1 [1423-0-2244-4] per 100 000 person-years). Based on all presentations to hospital, men were three times more likely than women to die by suicide after self-harm (OR 3-36 [95% CI 2-77-4-08], p<0-0001). Age was positively related to suicide risk in both genders, with a 3% increase in risk for every one-year increase in age at hospital presentation (OR 1.03 [1.03-1.04], p<0.0001). Relative to hospital presentations after self-poisoning alone, s involving both self-injury and self-poisoning were associated with higher suicide risk (adjusted OR 2-06  $[95\% \text{ CI} 1 \cdot 42 - 2 \cdot 99]$ , p<0  $\cdot 0001$ ], as were presentations after self-injury alone (adjusted OR 1  $\cdot 36$  [1  $\cdot 09 - 1 \cdot 70$ ], p=0  $\cdot 007$ ]. Similarly, relative to self-harm by self-poisoning alone, attempted hanging or asphyxiation (adjusted OR 2  $\cdot 70$ ). [1-53-4-78], p=0-001) and traffic-related acts of self-injury (adjusted OR 2-99 [1-17-7-65], p=0-022) were associated with greater risk of suicide. Self-cutting combined with self-poisoning was also associated with increased suicide risk (adjusted OR 1-36, [1-08-1-71], p=0-01). Compared with those patients living in the most deprived areas, those who lived in the least deprived areas (first national IMD quintile) had a greater risk of dying by suicide (adjusted OR 1-76 [1-32-2-34], p<0-0001) after adjusting for gender, age, previous self-harm, and psychiatric treatment, as did those living in the second least deprived areas (adjusted OR 1-64 [1-20-2-25], p=0-002).

Interpretation Patients attending hospital for self-harm are at high risk of suicide, especially immediately after hospital attendance. Certain patient characteristics and methods of self-harm, together with living in areas of low socioeconomic deprivation, can increase patients' subsequent suicide risk. However, while specific risk factors can be usefully integrated into the assessment process, individual factors have poor utility in predicting suicide, so the needs and risks of all patients should be assessed to develop appropriate aftercare plan, including early

Funding UK Department of Health and Social Care

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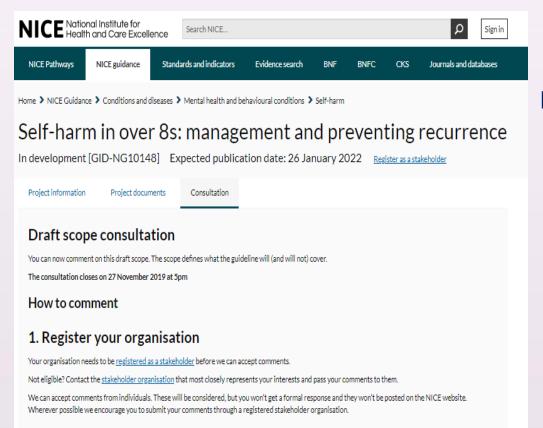




## NICE self-harm guidelines – Draft scope



The University of Manchester





### Risk assessment/machine learning





**Assessment and interventions** 



### **Announcement on bereavement support**





Home > Health and social care > National Health Service

News story

## Suicide bereavement support to be made available across England

Personalised bereavement support will be available on the NHS in England to care for people after a relative or friend's suicide.

Published 27 October 2019

From: Department of Health and Social Care



People who have lost someone close to them due to suicide will benefit from



## Learning from clinicians' views of good quality practice



Littlewood et al. BMC Psychiatry (2019) 19:346 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-019-2336-8

**BMC** Psychiatry

#### **RESEARCH ARTICLE**

**Open Access** 

## Learning from clinicians' views of good quality practice in mental healthcare services in the context of suicide prevention: a qualitative study



Donna L. Littlewood<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Leah Quinlivan<sup>1,2</sup>, Jane Graney<sup>3</sup>, Louis Appleby<sup>3</sup>, Pauline Turnbull<sup>3</sup>, Roger T. Webb<sup>1,2</sup> and Navneet Kapur<sup>1,2,3,4</sup>

#### Abstract

**Background:** Suicide and non-fatal self-harm represent key patient safety events in mental healthcare services. However, additional important learning can also be derived by highlighting examples of optimal practice that help to keep patients safe. In this study, we aimed to explore clinicians' views of what constitutes good practice in mental healthcare services in the context of suicide prevention.

**Methods:** Data were extracted from the National Confidential Inquiry into Suicide and Safety in Mental Health (NCISH) database, a consecutive case series study of suicide by people in contact with mental healthcare services. A large national sample of clinicians' responses was analysed with a hybrid thematic analysis.

**Results:** Responses (n = 2331) were submitted by clinicians across 62 mental healthcare providers. The following five themes illustrated good practice that helps to: 1) promote safer environments, 2) develop stronger relationships with patients and families, 3) provide timely access to tailored and appropriate care, 4) facilitate seamless transitions, and 5) establish a sufficiently skilled, resourced and supported staff team.

**Conclusion:** This study highlighted clinicians' views on key elements of good practice in mental health services. Respondents included practice specific to mental health services that focus on enhancing patient safety via prevention of self-harm and suicide. Clinicians possess important understanding of optimal practice but there are few opportunities to share such insight on a broader scale. A further challenge is to implement optimal practice into routine, daily care to improve patient safety and reduce suicide risk.

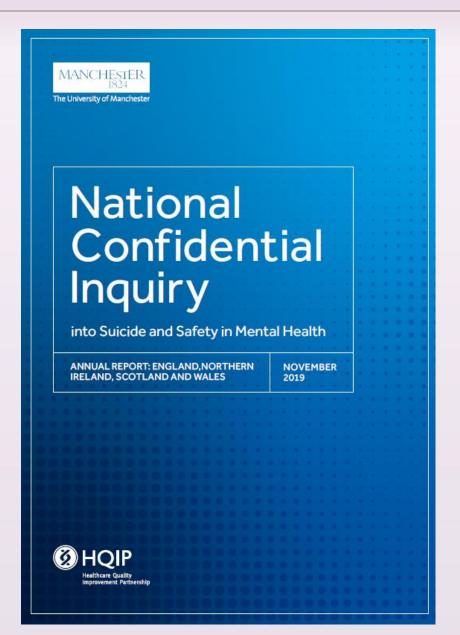
Keywords: Mental health services, Suicidal behaviour, Suicide prevention, Qualitative research, Patient safety, Quality

- Safer environments
- Stronger relationship with families
- Timely access
- Seamless transitions
- Skilled teams



## **NCISH Annual Report 2019**







www.manchester.ac.uk/ncish



## Programme Management

TIM WOODHOUSE KENT AND MEDWAY









## Programme management - Kent and Medway style.

"The good, the bad and the 'slightly shoddy but it works'."

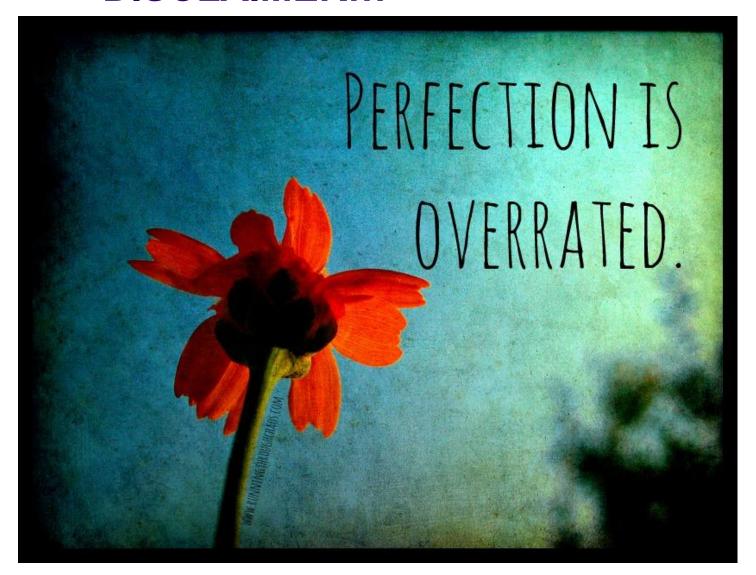
Tim Woodhouse, Suicide Prevention Programme Manager <a href="mailto:tim.woodhouse@kent.gov.uk">tim.woodhouse@kent.gov.uk</a>







## **DISCLAIMER...**







- 1) How we began
- 2) How do we know we are on the right track?
- 3) The lessons we have learnt





## 1) How we began



We were lucky to already have a well engaged Suicide Prevention Steering Group (over 120 organisations and individuals).



















## **Kent and Medway**

NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust

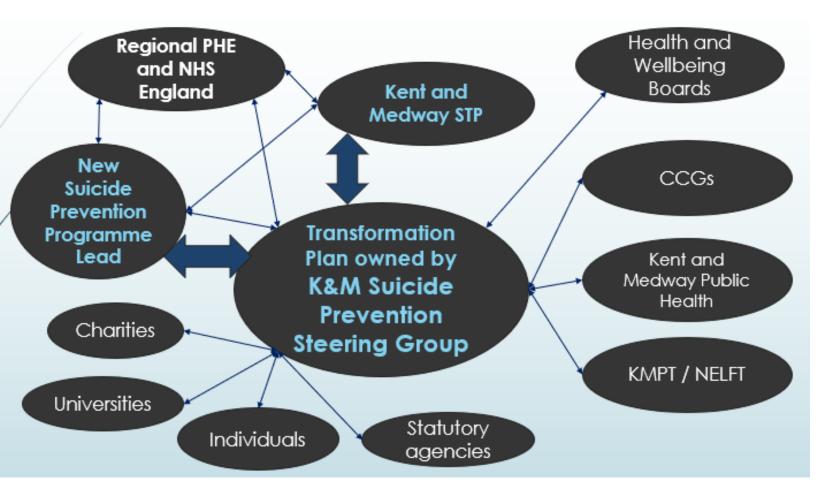








# Right from the start we established a simple governance and reporting structure for the funded programme





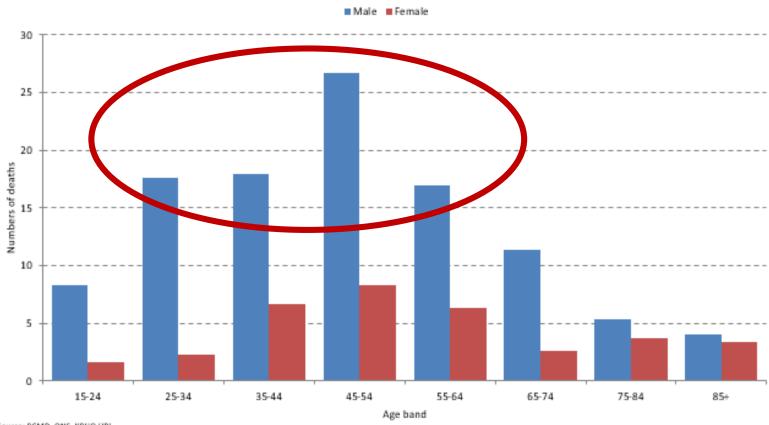
## and in partnership with the wider steering group we used data...

https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/birthsdeathsandmarriages/deaths/datasets/suicidesbylocalauthority

3 year rolling suicide rates per 100,000		2016-2018	2015-2017	2014-2016	
ENGLAND			9.6	9.6	9.9
	Medway		9.4	9.7	11.2
	Kent		10.0	10.5	11.6
		Ashford	8.3	8.3	10.6
		Canterbury	12.7	11.7	11.1
		Dartford	10.3	10.8	12.0
		Dover	10.2	9.6	9.8
		Folkestone and			
		Hythe	11.6	12.3	13.6
		Gravesham	11.1	10.4	12.1
		Maidstone	6.5	7.2	8.8
		Sevenoaks	7.4	6.6	9.5
		Swale	10.6	12.4	13.0
		Thanet	13.8	14.9	16.0
		Tonbridge and			
		Malling	8.6	10.2	10.2
		Tunbridge Wells	11.0	11.8	13.7

## data...

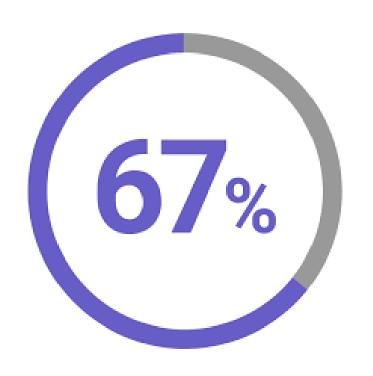
Average annual numbers of deaths from suicide and events of undetermined cause, 2014/15 - 20016/17, Kent residents by age band and gender



Source: PCMD, ONS, KPHO (JB)



### and more data...



67% of people who died by suicide in Kent and Medway were NOT known to secondary mental health services\*

\*Based on 2017 coroner registrations in Kent and Medway. Source KPHO and KMPT



## ...to develop a driver diagram

SECONDARY DRIVERS **AIM PRIMARY DRIVERS CHANGE IDEAS** We will do this by; Examples of how this will be delivered include; In order to: We need to reduce suicides amongst; Release the pressure 1. Raising awareness of available 1. People not support through social marketing known to Commission a package of Suicide Awareness and primary or Prevention training secondary MH 2. Training over 1000 individuals services in suicide awareness & prevention (including high Review high risk locations risk groups: 3. Reducing access to means middle aged Suicide Safer Universities Project men, CYP and 4. Understanding more about why students) Reduce suicide people want to die Coroners' Audit rates in Kent and 5. Improving awareness and 2. People not Medway by 10% knowledge of appropriate GP training pilots (including bespoke training for known to by 2021 interventions amongst primary receptionists) secondary MH care teams services but "Quality Lab" workshop about primary care innovation known to 6. Better identification and support primary care for people with previous suicide Enhanced 7 day follow up after discharge from attempts psychiatric ward 7. Strengthening services at three Strengthened support for patients discharged from high risk points 3. People known **CMHT** to secondary MH services 8. Developing a Zero-suicide plan Enhanced follow up & support for people presenting for in-patient settings with self harm at A+E 9. Increasing knowledge and skills Mandatory Suicide Prevention training for all KMPT staff amongst secondary MH staff

### ... which we turned into a huge programme of activity in the first year

1) Release the Pressure

A co-commissioned campaign & helpline taking over 20,000 calls, and 1000 webchats a year





4) Suicide Awareness & Prevention Training

Over 2500 free places on Suicide
Prevention training delivered by

3rd sector partners. E-learning
developed and available on KSCB
website

7) Workplace interventions

High risk industries targeted through tradeshows, exhibitions and support to individual businesses

2) Strengthening secondary MH services <a href="MMPT delivering 5 key">KMPT delivering 5 key</a>
<a href="projects to improve safety including high risk">points</a>
and Medway MHS

**NHS and Social Care Partnership Trust** 

5) Innovation fund



Funding awarded to 29
projects which supported
1298 individuals

8) Qualitative research
Public Health and the Coroner
reviewed 119 inquests and
interviewing men who have
attempted suicide to ensure
lessons are learnt

RESEARCH



3)Supporting those bereaved by suicide

5 key recommendations produced after workshop in 2018

6) Suicide Safer Universities

An action plan between the Universities and local partners has been agreed and implemented



9) Children and Young People

<u>Action plan agreed including</u>

<u>KSCB and Public Health</u>

<u>undertaking thematic review</u>







## 2) How do we know we are on the right track?

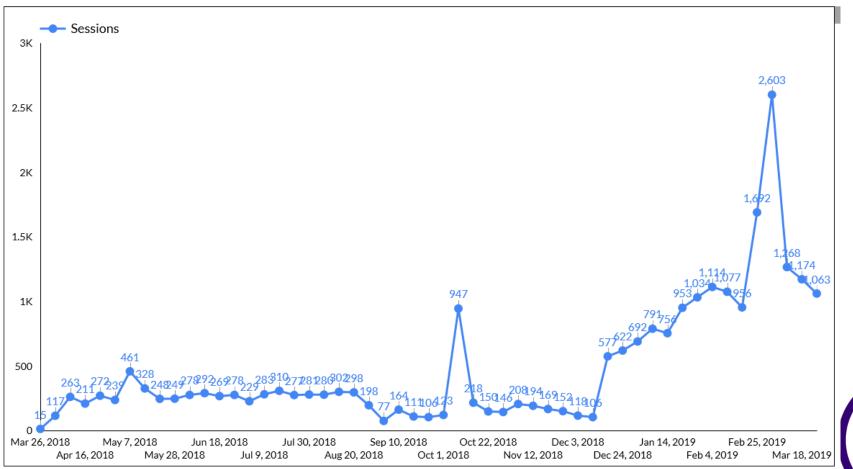


## We use as many evaluation methods as we can (but please note none of them are perfect)

- Number and rate of suicides (broken by age, gender, location, method, known to services etc)
  - Number of callers to our 24/7 helpline
    - Website visitors
    - Media coverage
  - Number of people at training / events / presentations
    - Pre / post and 3 month post training evaluations
    - Case studies and bespoke project evaluations from Innovation Fund
      - Support from the national evaluation partners
         NICHE



## This is a graph which shows the direct impact a few google and Facebook ads had on the number of visits to Release the Pressure website in 2018/19





## but direct feedback (particularly when it is unsolicited) is perhaps even more powerful

Your service has kept me alive, I would have killed myself otherwise if it wasn't for you people on the phone

Feeling the pressure?

Don't suffer in silence.

| Common | Common

"Incidentally the training you provided came in useful on Friday evening when I spent an hour persuading a young man not to {end his own life}."

Suicide Prevention and Awareness Training

Unsolicited feedback on Facebook March 2019

I called this service and spoke to a guy called Mike.

He listened to me and help me get the help I needed. This service helped to keep me alive and for that I am so grateful.



### Quotes from participants in four of our 29 Innovation Fund projects

"Thank you for giving me my daughter back"

Mother of a (selective mute) 15 year old girl who started talking, and stopped self harming, after our Horses for Health project

"The project has helped me to realise what I am capable of and that giving up is not an option... I now know that I am not alone."

**Living Words Participant** 

"This project has been amazingly draining, difficult and hard. But it's also been fantastic, inspiring and humbling. And I believe deep in my heart that it will save lives. In fact it already has.

His name is Paul, & his wife and children still have a husband and a father because of this film. He told me that."

Ben Akers – Director of "Steve – A film to save men from suicide"

"I wouldn't have made it through such a mentally and physically challenging time without the team and support".

Divorcing parent supported by Dads Unlimited



## We also continue to invest time and money into research to our theories and to help shape and target our interventions

### Focus groups

We spoke to men to try and understand what is going on

Many in this audience feel hemmed in by the pressures of modern life

Men bottle these emotions up and need to have outlets provided to them

Most men feel isolated and do not have an opportunity to release

KCC Suicide Prevention

Debt
Isolation
Unemployment
Relationship

Reduced contact with children

breakdown

My wife thinks I sleep soundly every night. She doesn't know, no one knows, that I'm lucky if I get 2 hours a night with all the worry.

We're all men; we think we're supposed to go out and earn money. You don't get a bunch of welders talking about their feelings.

### Coroner audits

Known to any services?	A physical health diagnosis/disability?	A mental health diagnosis/disability?	Any history of substance misuse?
E.g. GP, Social Services, Mental	E.g. Diabetes, COPD, Cancer,	E.g. Anxiety, Depression, Bi-	E.g. Alcohol, Illegal Drugs,
Health, Housing, Benefits, Voluntary	Heart Failure, Asthma,	Polar Disorder, Psychosis,	Prescription Drugs,
Sector	Dementia, Stroke.	Schizophrenia, Eating	Solvents, Legal Highs,
		disorder,	Addiction



In-depth interviews with men who have attempted suicide



New topics
for 2019
\* Domestic
abuse
\* Debt



And we also come to events like these to learn from others...







# 3) The lessons we have learnt



# Lesson 1 – make sure your programme is realistic



You don't need to do everything in year one



Lesson 2 – dedicated support (in whatever

form) is vital





But make sure they are well supported (clinical supervision etc)



# Lesson 3 – find simple but effective programme management tools

#### Oct 18th 2019 Suicide Prevention monthly highlight report

#### Key achievements in the last month (Particularly busy!!!)

- Named as National Mental Health Award Winner All Age Crisis Care Category. Highly commended in Suicide Prevention Category
- Hosted successful CYP Suicide Prevention Conference 1<sup>st</sup>
   Oct (200 delegates Ashford International Hotel)
- Innovation Fund Showcase held 17<sup>th</sup> October and Grant Agreements developed for all projects
- Activ Mobs completing write ups from Thanet MH Summit and the Maidstone Suicide Prevention workshop
- Submitted application to Good Help Place programme
- Release the Pressure mailshot sent to every GP in Kent and Medway and 200 small businesses in Thanet
- · Medway Bridge Project Group met and agreed action plan
- Presented to HSJ judges 23<sup>rd</sup> Sept
- Every Mind Matters launched nationally and locally with media release
- World Mental Health Day activity and KCC event
- KMPT moving forward on their 5 projects particularly the training and A&E self harm follow up
- Presented programme at Kent Community Safety Partnership
- Exhibited at Kent Construction Expo
- · Budget forecast review with KCC PH Finance
- In the last 6 weeks the team has hosted 6 major events (facilitating 650 delegates, 50 exhibitors, 35 speakers and 1 wellbeing pony)

#### Look forward (what's coming up in the next month)

- HSJ Awards Nov 6th
- West Kent CCG PLT session 29/10
- Kent LMC presentation 31/10
- National suicide prevention learning set 12
- K&M Suicide Prevention Steering Group 26th Nov
- NICHE 2 day inspection visit 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Dec
- Full 2018 /19 data available soon.
   Observatory waiting to analyse
- · Agree a way forward regarding research
- Agree outcomes and actions in relation to Thanet MH Summit (money available)
- Lin to set up co-occuring conditions pilot
- Need to develop 2020-25 Suicide Prevention Strategy consultation document

#### Risks and issues to escalate

Increasing uncertainty about 2020/21 budget

I produce a monthly highlight report (1 slide).

I update the budget (monthly).

And I update a basic excel steering grid which lists each of the 40 individual activities and gives a two line update for each (also monthly)

As long as they meet your governance requirements they don't need to be ultra fancy



# **Lesson 4 – in the right hands a small** amount of funding goes a long way































mind

**Tunbridge Wells** & District

























# Lesson 5 – but don't forget that the best way of sustaining change is system leadership rather than funding one off projects



Our Year 2
programme is
focusing heavily
on reviewing
pathways, and
advocating for
policy changes



# Finally - Lesson 6 – celebrate success.



It's a really tough subject, so create a positive team culture and keep morale high





# Saving Lives – Suicide Prevention Innovation Fund

# **Evaluation of 2018/19 funding**

https://www.kent.gov.uk/ data/assets/pdf\_file/0008/97370/Suicide-Prevention-Innovation-Fund-evaluation.pdf



# Suicide, A Different Story

KANE DODGSON









### Suicide, A different Story





(about my history to put my project into context)

































www.kanedodgson.com tea@kanedodgson.com





12:20 - 13:05







# Introduction to the afternoon session







# Bereavement support

SARAH BATES

SUPPORT AFTER SUICIDE PARTNERSHIP







# National implementation of suicide bereavement support

Sarah Bates, Executive Lead
Support after Suicide Partnership

# Outline

The Support after Suicide Partnership

The NHS Long Term Plan

Developing and delivering services



# The Support after Suicide Partnership (SASP)



Matthew Elvidge was a bright, energetic and caring young man, who had everything to live for and yet, aged 23, he took his own life

Everyone bereaved or affected by suicide is offered timely and appropriate support

## Our Team

#### Leadership Team



Hamish Elvidge
Chair of the SASP



Fergus Crow Vice Chair of the SASP



Anne Embury



Richard Brown



Penny Fosten



Shirley Smith



David Mosse

#### **Hub Team**



Sarah Bates

Executive Lead of the SASP



Saira Waheed

Project Manager at the SASP



Holly Tolson

Project Manager at the SASP

# Our members and Supporters

#### **Our Members**

AMPARO Suffolk, AMPARO/Listening Ear (Cheshire), AtaLoss.org, Bereavement Care UK, British Transport Police, CALM, Child Bereavement UK, Childhood Bereavement Network, Cruse Bereavement Care, DrugFam, Facing the Future, Greater Manchester Suicide Bereavement Project, Harmless, If U Care Share Foundation, James' Place, Leeds Mind, Life After Suicide (L.A.S), LifeCraft, Maytree, Mind, Mind in Haringey, National Bereavement Alliance, National Suicide Prevention Alliance, Norfolk and Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust, NW Counselling Hub CIC, Outlook SouthWest Suicide Liaison Service, Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust/ CalmZone, PAPYRUS Prevention of Young Suicide, Pennine Care NHS Foundation Trust, Pete's Dragons, SAIF (Society of Allied and Independent Funeral Directors, Samaritans, Stigma Statistics, Suicide Bereaved Network, Suicide Bereavement UK, Suicide Prevention and Intervention Network (SPIN), Sunflowers Suicide Support, Survivors of Bereavement by Suicide (SoBS), Sussex Community Development Association, The Compassionate Friends, The James Wentworth-Stanley Memorial Fund, The Kaleidoscope plus group, The Laura Centre, The Matthew Elvidge Trust, The MindEd Trust, The Red Lipstick Foundation, Winston's Wish.

#### **Our Supporters**

Alexandra Pitman, Angela Samata, Barry McGale, Co-op Funeral Care, Coroners Court Support Service, Devon & Somerset Fire and Rescue Service, Hanover Communications, Hector's House, Judi Meadows Memorial Trust, Liz Koole, Madeleine Moon, Network Rail, Public Health England, Royal College of Psychiatrists, The Alliance of Suicide Charities (TASC), The Listening Place, Widowed and Young, Winston Churchill Memorial Trust

## Our Members



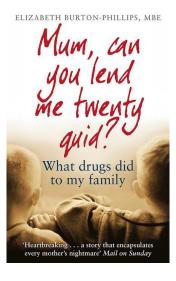














## Our Work

Hubs for public and for commissioners

Partnerships; IPSO, Coroners, CCSS, SAIF, Tell Us Once, PHE

Leading change

Consulting for local areas

Supporting the implementation of the NHS Long Term Plan

Building a national multi-agency network



## Resources

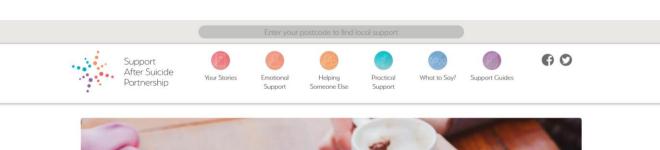








# Our public face















NHS Long Term Plan



# NHS Long Term Plan

<u>Post-crisis support for families</u> and staff who are bereaved by suicide, through the NHS 111 helpline system (page 70, paragraph 3.97)

<u>Suicide bereavement support</u> for [bereaved] families, and staff working in mental health crisis services in every area of the country (page 72, paragraph 3.106)

# What is happening?

#### Ten pilot areas in the UK

Berkshire, Oxfordshire, Bedfordshire; Derbyshire; Devon; Durham ICS; Leicestershire; North West London; North Central London; Nottingham; South West London; West Yorkshire and Harrogate

Central Hub of Resources, Information, Support hub.supportaftersuicide.org.uk

Roll out plan



# Impact on local areas

New proactive bereavement services

Better signposting and somewhere to signpost to

Joined up communication for impacted people

Through local networks, better systems, real time data

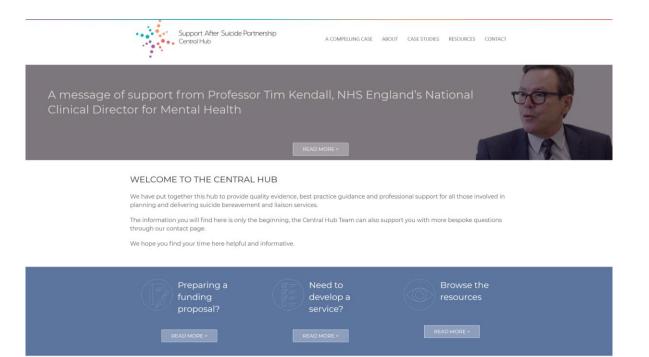
Community involved in the bereavement pathway

More understanding and less stigma

Through education, awareness, and local campaigns



## Central Hub Website





## WELCOME TO THE CENTRAL HUB

We have put together this hub to provide quality evidence, best practice guidance and professional support for all those involved in planning and delivering suicide bereavement and liaison services.

The information you will find here is only the beginning, the Central Hub Team can also support you with more bespoke questions through our contact page.



There is no standard approach to developing and delivering a suicide bereavement service, and the detail of every service needs to match local need and context.

Based on the experience and learnings of existing services, we have put together common development stages to make your planning journey as seamless as possible.

- » Understand the local content
- » Making a start
- » Getting together
- » Defining your service
- » Your business case
- » Mapping the service user iourney
- » Training
- » Consider piloting your activity
- » Monitoring the evaluation



#### 1/ Understand the local context

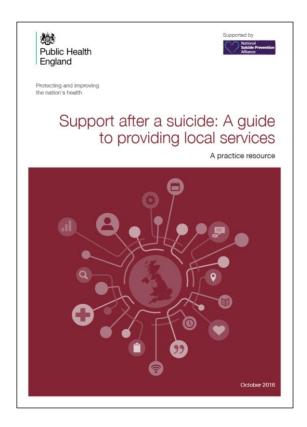
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You will need to understand the scale and shape of local need for your service. In addition, placing this in the context of national priorities helps you to build your local case for support.

# Support after a suicide: resources









### Preparing a proposal

Before reading 'Preparing a proposal', we suggest you might want to look at our page on Developing a Suicide Bereavement Service to give you an idea of what a good service looks like, and what you might want to think about.

ALIGNMENT WITH WHAT EXISTS

MEETING LOCAL NEED

SCOPE OF SERVICE

USING DATA AND DEMOGRAPHICS

SERVICE GOVERNANCE

HUMAN RESOURCES

FINANCE AND FUNDING

SUSTAINABILITY AND EVALUATION

Fragmentation of services and organisations is a problem for many areas. This is especially pronounced in relation to mental health-related services where continuity of care and inter-agency working is critical to giving people the support they need. Support after suicide can only be effective with appropriate alignment between services and stakeholders, taking into account existing structures, policies and guidelines, both local and national. For example, how will you navigate between the Suicide Liaison Worker, the family, and the Coroner? Or will the police have access to local services who can contact the family within one week of the death?

Your proposal will need to be grounded in a whole locality approach, with strong evidence of the involvement and alignment of all of the relevant agencies and stakeholders.

You may wish to consider:

• Existing suicide provention and bereavement support policies lecally

# Resources

### The Inquest Handbook: A guide for bereaved families, friends and advisors

Central Hub



The handbook gives you detailed...

Support After Suicide Partnership

- > View online
- ↓ Download

coroner, inquest

### Support after a suicide: A guide to providing local services



This resource provides guidance on...

- > View online
- ↓ Download
- bereavement, local, postvention, services

### Filter by:



### Support After A Suicide



Our guide "Support after a Suicide"...

- > View online

### Suicide Safer Universities



This guide provides a framework...

- > View online

### Case studies



Central Hub

Support After Suicide Partnership

### Cambridgeshire and Peterborough's suicide prevention

Fiona Breaker-Rolfe was responsible for setting up the service from the start and she has shared some of her learnings and experiences with US.



### The journey to support in Leeds

Laura Pattison leads the Leeds Suicide Bereavement Service, which launched in September 2015. Laura told us about how the service works with bereaved people, offering a range of ways to engage to meet with local need.



### A Day in the Life of a Suicide Liaison Worker in a rural area

Anne Embury is employed by Outlook South West, a provider of mental health services in Cornwall & Isles of Scilly.

# Thank you

sarah@supportaftersuicide.org.uk



# Barber Talk

CLAIRE GIRAUD
CITY OF LONDON







# BarberTalk in the City of London

City of London and the Lions Barbers Collective team up to tackle mental health issues and prevent suicide amongst men!

Barbers spend 2000 hours a year listening so for many men, getting their hair cut can be the chance for a good old chat...









# History of the Lions Barber Collective

Set up by inspirational British barber Tom Chapman after losing a friend to suicide in 2015, the Lions Barber Collective is turning barbershops into safe spaces for men, using the opportunity of a regular haircut to start conversations about mental health.

This international group of barbers or lions as they call themselves, helps raise awareness of mental illness and aims to prevent suicide by creating and delivering a specific training for barbers enabling them to recognise, talk and listen out for symptoms of depression in clients and signpost them to relevant support services.

Tom's movement builds on the unique relationship between barbers and their clients to tackle the biggest killer of men in the UK. Indeed Barbers are in a unique position to help their clients, through the trust and bond they build with them. An incredibly strong relationship where clients become friends and can share aspect of their lives with their barbers, then walk out the shop and leave it behind knowing it goes no further because of client confidentiality and the fact that their barber is often not in their social circle.









### Lions Barber Collective – Achievements

Tom's work started in Torbay, Devon but has now grown nationally and internationally with his Barbers Talk training being delivered in big metropolis such as Vancouver.

The Lions Barber Collective has attracted the support of the Duke of Cambridge via the 'Heads Together Legacy' and received the Prime Minister's Point of Light Award in 2017.

It is having an enormous impact with men whom traditional mental health services can struggle to reach.









# The Barber Talk Trainings

Tom developed Barber Talk with the help of psychiatrists and mental health professionals, it is an adaptation of Safe Talk for barbers.

The barber talk training takes various forms (live, lite, etc) that aim to arm barbers with the knowledge of how to spot those struggling with their mental health and how to be the support that person needs

The idea is not to make barbers into counsellors or psychiatrists but with the aid of the training's four pillars (**RECOGNISE**, **ASK**, **LISTEN** and **HELP**) barbers can spot the signs of mental ill health in their customers, signpost them to the appropriate resources bridging the gap between the communities they serve and the services that are available while providing a safe non-judgemental safe space to share, open up and or offload.

Through Barber talk, Barbers are given some great skills to help as barbers/hair professionals in general, but more importantly, to save lives.

Recently the development of Barber Talk Live and Lite have had a complete review and now exist in a new and improved online video format as well as half day facilitation that combines mental health training with barbering demos.









### BarberTalk Functions around 4 Pillars

Recognise - Give hair professionals the ability to recognise the signs that may indicate there is a problem or issue

Ask - Arm hair pros with those hard to ask direct questions and the confidence to ask them

Listen - Possibly the most important thing one can do. Lister with empathy and without judgement

Help to help - Help barbers create a plan, have the knowledge of what resources are available and putt that all together to help look after our clients and colleague









### The Ambition behind BarberTalk



Even though barber talks does not aim for barbers to become counsellors, it would like to see the industry embrace the trust they have earned from customers to make a difference and be able to become that first step on the journey of people getting the help they need.



Tom's dream, supported by the City of London Corporation, is to roll this training out to all areas of the globe, creating safe places for people to go and talk about the issues they have with the people they trust, breaking the taboo and showing the world that it is ok to be not ok and to share their problems without fear of judgement.









# The Corporation's Collaboration with the Lions Barber Collective



The City of London Corporation Public Health Team is well aware that men are more likely to commit suicide but also tend to engage less with mental health services.



In a bid to address both issues came the idea of barbers being trained in having difficult conversations with their customers.

Indeed men visit their barbers more than they do their GP and have frank conversations with the former once in the chair.



Alas engaging with barbershops in the City proved very difficult, the barbers were not very interested in the offer of free Mental Health First Aid training, this is when Tom Chapman's collective proved invaluable.









# Training Barbers in the Square Mile

The Lions Barber Collective visited barbershops around the square mile and was able to create a rapport with the hair professionals around the City, "barber to barber" which officers of the Corporation would never have been capable of doing despite their best efforts.

After engaging with the barbers in the Square Mile, Tom Chapman delivered a barber talk live session to 20% of the barbers in the City on 14 September 2019, feedback from the participants was very positive and the City of London Corporation is hoping to deliver another training session before March 2020.









# Supporting the Lions Barber Collective's ambition

To support the Lions Barber Collective and promote the great work they achieve in making barbershops safe places for men to talk about potential mental health issues, the City of London Corporation supported a promotional event on 7 October 2019 at the Worshipful Company of Barber-Surgeons' Livery Hall.

The aim of the event was to connect national and local leaders from the City of London, business, health, care, politics, charities and the military with the work of the Lions Barber Collective.

Ambassadors and volunteers shared their story and the mission of the Lions Barber Collective). leading to a celebratory 'first cut' in the hall in centuries, under Holbein's painting of Henry VIII with his Barber-Surgeons and Apothecaries.

In the middle of the City of London of Barbers trained in BarberTalk by the Lions Barbers received their certificates whilst Lions Barber Ambassadors demonstrated how the barber talk training should be applied with hair models.

Six international hair designers offered celebrity haircuts in exchange for voluntary donations to attendees interested in promoting and supporting the work of the Lions Barber Collective.

The day finished with drinks and time to interact with the Lions to find out more about their mission and ask questions.









# Promoting the work of the Lions Barber Collective

The event on the 7 October 2019 was a success with about 120 people attending throughout the day.

It got a lot of press coverage which has helped achieve the purpose of the event: creating a "buzz" around the work of the Lions Barber Collective's work so as to generate appetite for barbers everywhere to undertake the training.

The City of London Corporation is hopeful that other local authorities will want to promote and support barbers in their area being trained and helping save lives.









# of London

Department of Community & Children's Services











# opuo

# YouTube video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= 68Xq2gh-hQ4&feature=youtu.be





GROUP 1 - KATE SELF-HARM

GROUP 2 - MATT
SUBSTANCE MISUSE

GROUP 3 - EMILY COPRODUCTION

# Breakout sessions







# Introduction to LifeQI

KATE LORRIMER

**NCCMH** 







# LifeQI demonstration

# Kate Lorrimer



NATIONAL COLLABORATING CENTRE FOR MENTAL HEALTH





# Where people, tools, data come together to make improvement happen



### **Tools**

QI tools are seamlessly integrated, providing an easy to use platform, tailored to running QI projects.

### People

Bring your people together to share ideas, accelerate learning and drive change - anytime, anywhere.

### **Data**

Track outcomes and analyse progress across your team, organisation and beyond with secure analytics tools.



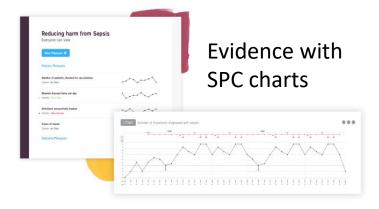
# Time-saving improvement tools



Build Driver Diagrams

Run and Ramp PDSA Cycles

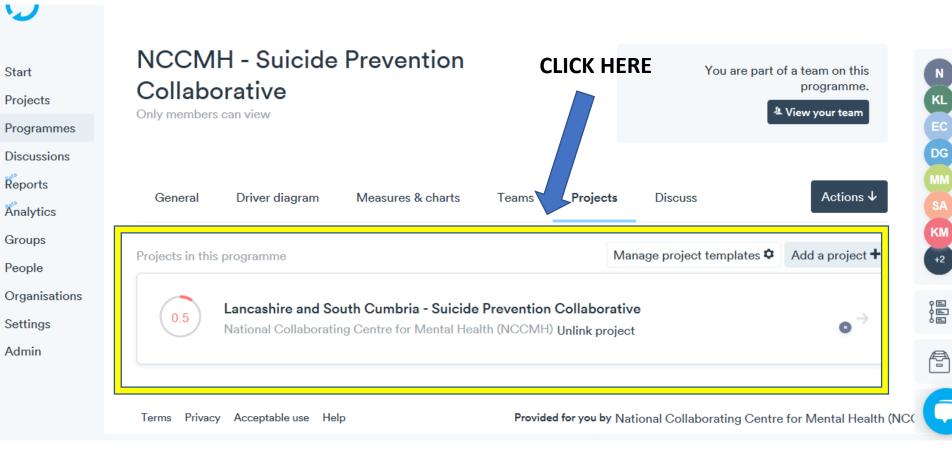




# **OLifeQI**

# **Accessing your project**

• Access the project that you have been invited to direct from your Start page.





Start

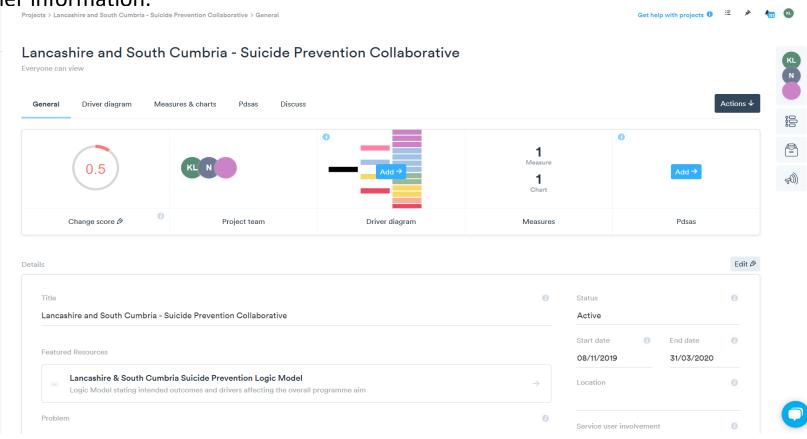
Projects
Programmes

Discussions Reports Analytics Groups

Organisations Settings

### **Accessing your project**

• Once in your project, you can see an overview of the status of your project and begin to add in further information.





Start

Projects
Programmes

Discussions Reports

Analytics Groups

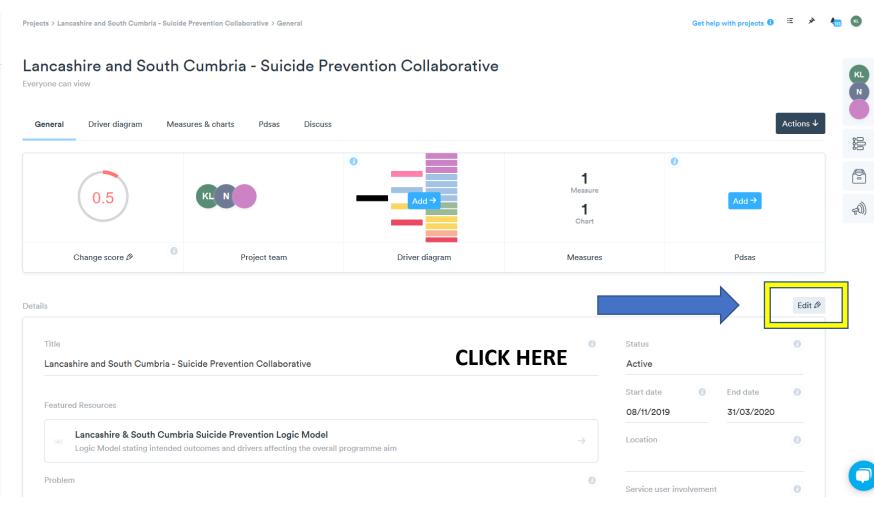
People

Settings Admin

Organisations

## **Editing your project**

• To edit your project, select the edit button highlighted below.





Start

**Projects** 

**Programmes** 

Discussions Reports

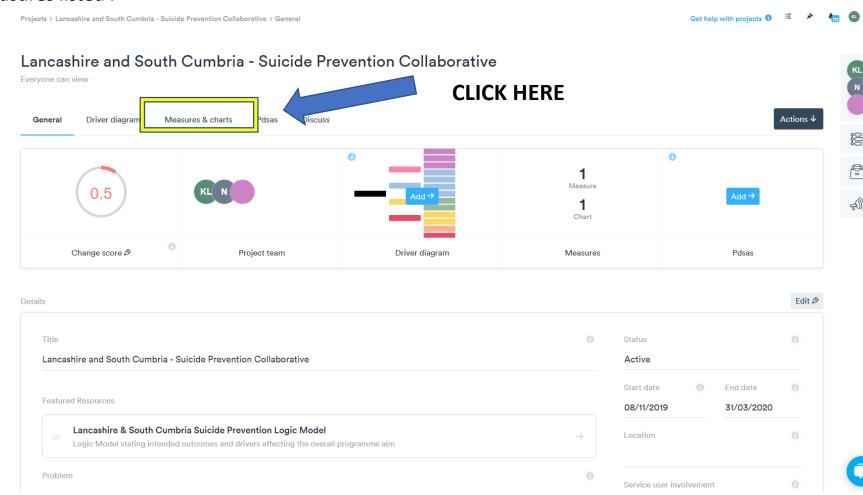
Analytics Groups

People Organisations

Settings Admin

# **Adding Data to your project**

 To add data to your project, select the button highlighted below and you will see your 5 outcome measures listed.





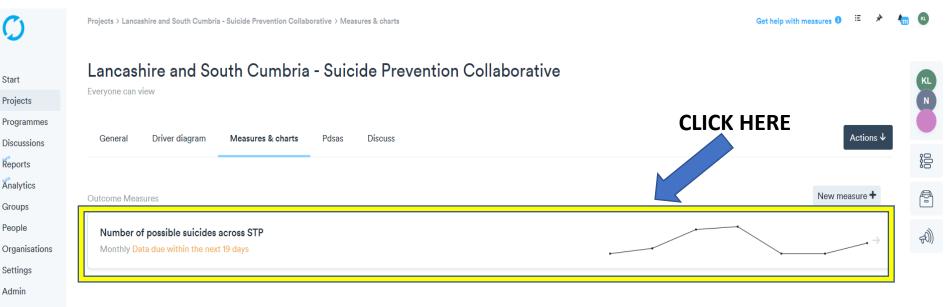
**Projects** 

Discussions Reports Analytics

Groups People

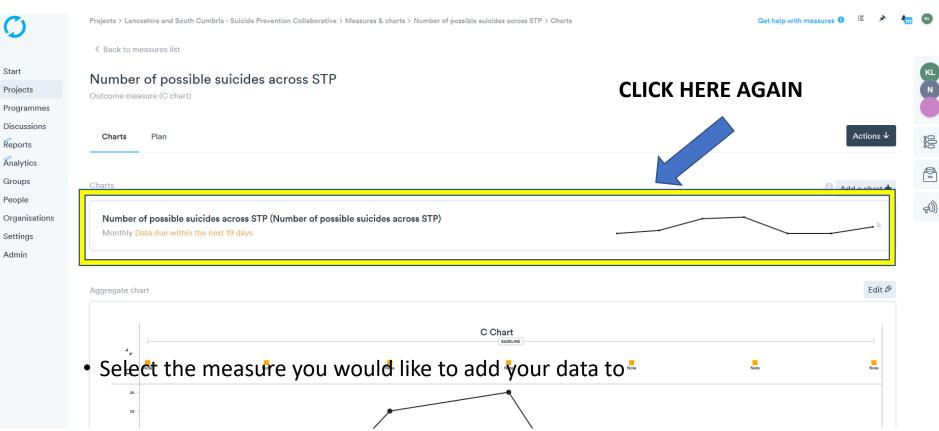
Settings Admin

# **Adding Data to your project**



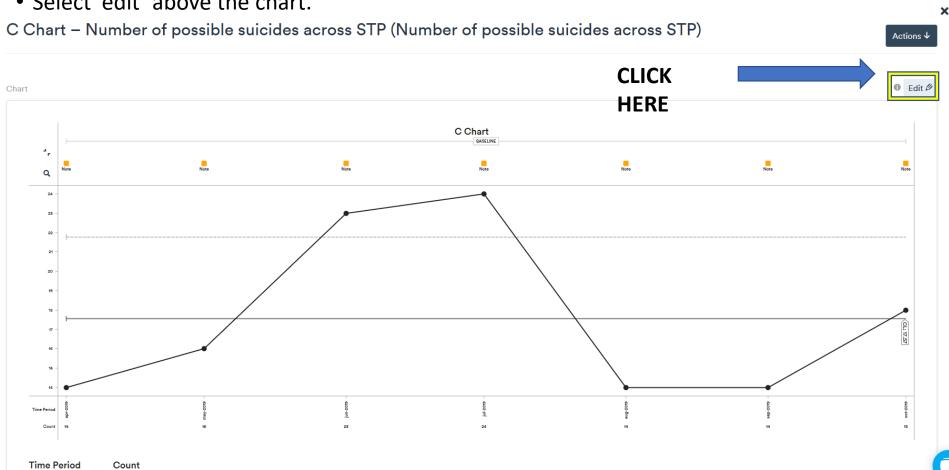
Select the measure you would like to add your data to





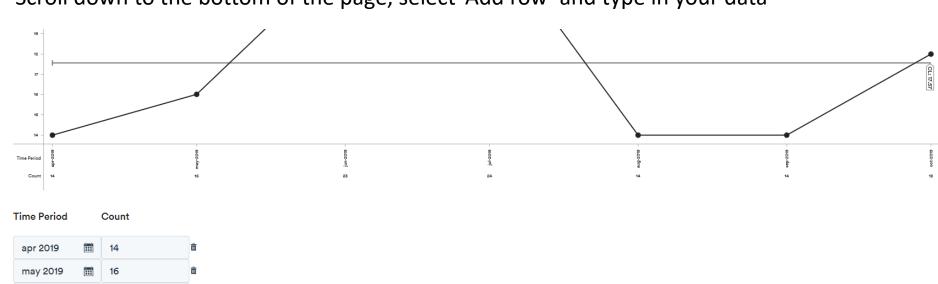


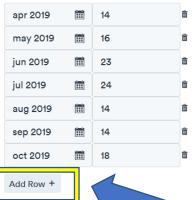
• Select 'edit' above the chart.





• Scroll down to the bottom of the page, select 'Add row' and type in your data

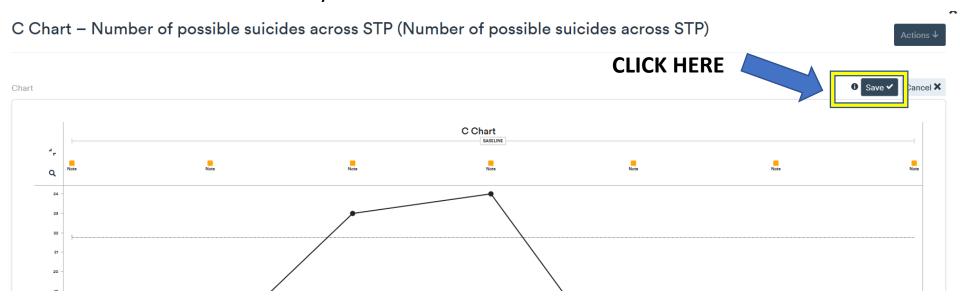




**CLICK HERE** 



• Don't forget to scroll back up to the top of the page and save your changes. Your chart will then be re-drawn to include your new data



# **Introducing your Driver Diagram**

• Your driver diagram has been started...

Primary driver 1: People who have self-harmed/ Secondary driver linked to Primary driver 2: People in contact with mental health services/ Secondary driver linked to Primary driver 2

Secondary driver that links to Primary drivers 1 & 2

Primary driver 3. Middle-aged men/ Secondary driver linked to Primary driver 3

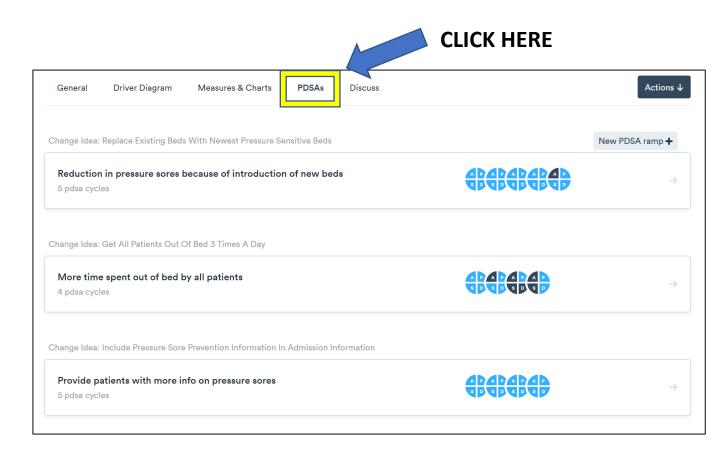
Secondary driver that links to Primary drivers 2 & 3

Primary driver 4: Real-time surveillance/ Secondary driver linked to Primary driver 4: Peal-time surveillance/ Secondary driver linked to Primary driver 4: Peal-time surveillance/ Secondary driver linked to Primary drivers 3 & 4



# Defining and beginning your PDSA cycles

- The Plan-Do-Study-Act
   (PDSA) cycle is a 'trial-and-learning' method that
   allows you to temporarily
   test and evaluate ideas for change.
- Life QI enables you to run the full cycle on a single page under the 'PDSAs' menu option of your project (highlighted here)
- Feel free to have a look at this section and add any change ideas/PDSAs you have already started





### **Project discussions**

- Discussions are a great way of collaborating with the collaborative team members, your organisation, and the wider Life QI community.
- You can create discussions on any subject you want and invite who you want.

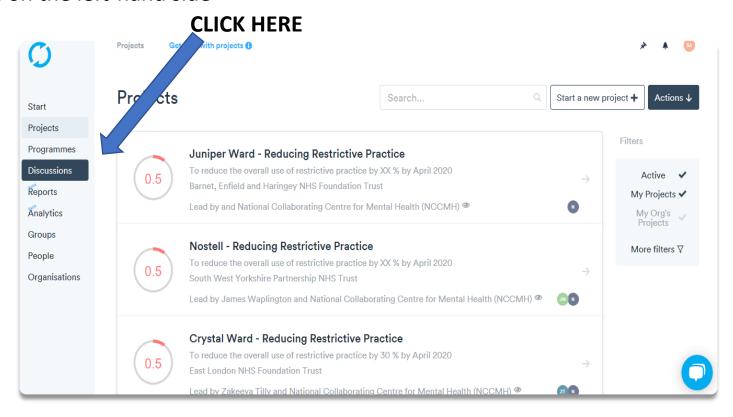




- There is a wealth of work being done across STPs on suicide prevention, to support continued sharing and learning a discussion forum has been created on LifeQI.
- The discussion forum on LifeQI will provide you all with an opportunity to share knowledge and ideas, ask questions of your fellow teams and to provide a social space for discussions to take place.
- Once the discussion forum has been set up, your allocated QI coach will inform you.

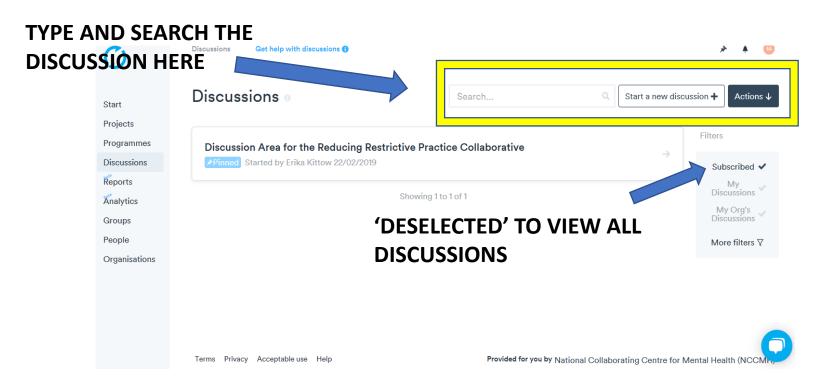


• To take part in this forum, once you've logged into LifeQI, click on the 'Discussions' button on the left-hand side



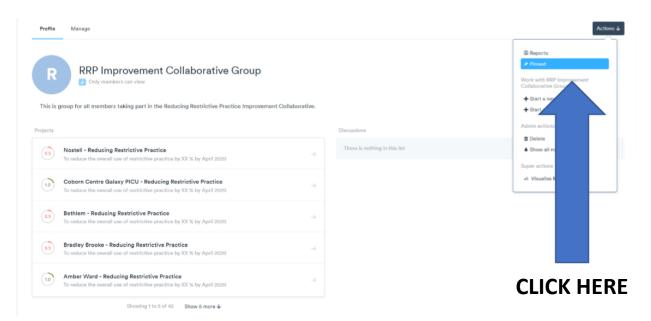


To ensure you can view a list of all discussions please 'deselect' the subscribed button. You will then need to search for the discussion group 'Reducing Restrictive Practice Collaborative' and subscribe



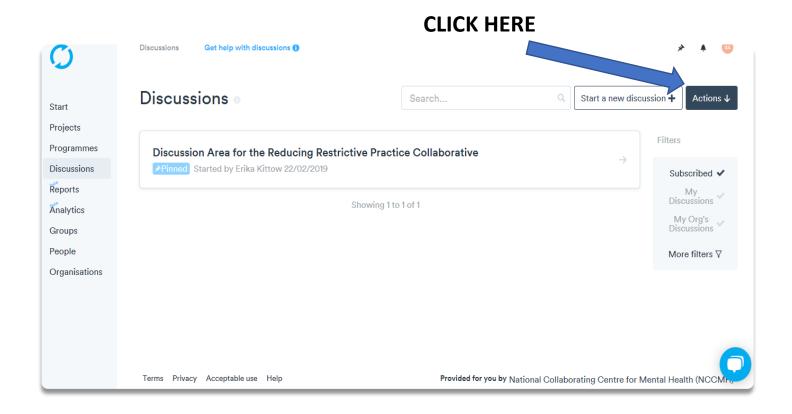


Once you have located the discussion forum, please click on the 'Actions' button on the top right-hand side to 'Pin' the group to your start page for easy access





# **Subscribing to the Discussion forum**

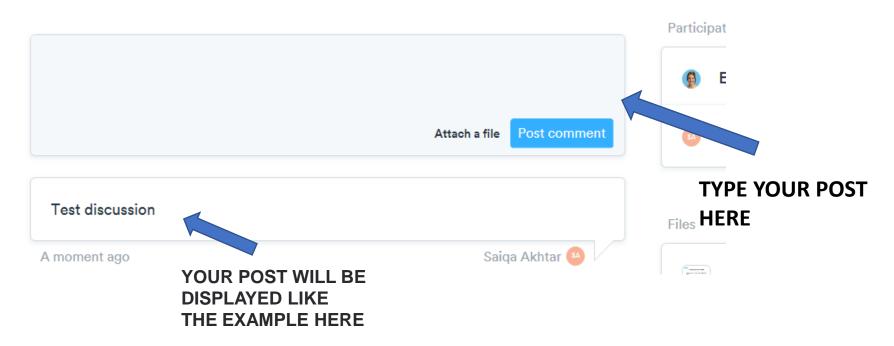




## Posting on the discussion forum

### Discussion Area for the Reducing Restrictive Practice Col

Only members can view







### Visit the Help Centre

100s of how-to articles guiding you through the platform at your own place.

help.lifeqisystem.com

# **Help and Support**

- There are demonstration videos on the help centre
- For example to create a chart:
   <u>https://help.lifeqisystem.com/measures-and-charts/creating-a-chart</u>
- Please use the help page or ask your QI coach if you require any further assistance.



# **Help and Support**

In addition to the Help Centre, you can....



### **Visit the Help Centre**

100s of how-to articles guiding you through the platform at your own place.

help.lifeqisystem.com



### **Live Chat**

The quickest and easiest way to chat to our experts online. **Get in touch** via our website or platform.



### Drop us a line

Send us a quick email and a member of our team will be in touch to answer your query.

help@lifeqisystem.com











