



PSYCHIATRY OF LEARNING DISABILITY- READING LIST

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PREFACE

This list was put together with contributions from Dr Miriam Isaac (Speciality Registrar), Dr Kerstin Stueber (Speciality Registrar), Dr Vishwa Radhakrishnan (Speciality Registrar), Dr Fola Esan (Consultant Psychiatrist) and Ms Verity Chester (Research Assistant). Ms Nicole Reavell provided secretarial assistance.

Dr Angela Hassiotis (Reader, UCL & Consultant Psychiatrist) co-ordinated the process with me.

It includes a basic reading list which provides a brief introduction to the area of mental health in people with intellectual disabilities and an advanced reading list which is organised under 15 separate subject areas. There is considerable overlap between some of these subject areas and you may have to look at related headings for a full list of the relevant material. The references are arranged in chronological order with the most recent coming first.

This list is by no means comprehensive and it would be best to consider this very much as a work in progress. I will of course be delighted to receive any suggestions from you on R.Alexander@uea.ac.uk about any other references that can be added to this list.

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Faculty of Psychiatry of Learning Disability, Royal College of Psychiatrists
23 September 2011

BASIC READING LIST

- Companion to Psychiatric Studies, pages 541-594, Churchill Livingstone 2010.
- Intellectual Disability Psychiatry: A Practical Handbook. Edited by Angela Hassiotis, Diana Andrea Barron and Ian Hall.(2010) *Wiley Publications*.
- Psychiatric and Behavioural Disorders in Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (Second Edition 2007). Edited by Nick Bouras and Geraldine Holt (2007) *Cambridge University Press*
- Handbook of intellectual and developmental disabilities. W. Jacobson, J. A. Mulick & J. Rojahn (Eds.), 2007 *New York: Springer Publishing Co.*
- The Psychiatry of Intellectual Disability. Edited by Meera Roy, Ashok Roy & David Clark. 2006 *Radcliffe Publishing Ltd.*
- Guide to Mental Health for Families and Carers of People with Intellectual Disabilities (2004). Edited by Geraldine Holt, Anastasia Gratsa, Nick Bouras et al. *Jessica Kingsley Publications*.
- Seminars in the Psychiatry of Learning Disabilities (Second edition). Edited by William Fraser and Michael Kerr (2003) *Royal College of Psychiatrists Publications*.

ADVANCED READING LIST

1. DIAGNOSTIC ASSESSMENT & EPIDEMIOLOGY

Books/ Reports:

Royal College of Psychiatrists. DC-LD: Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/mental Retardation (Occasional paper)
<http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/publications/collegereports/op/op48.aspx>

Diagnostic Manual-Intellectual Disabilities (DM-ID): A Textbook of Diagnosis of Mental Disorders in People with Intellectual Disability
<http://www.dmid.org/>

Journal articles:

Cooper, S.-A., van der Speck, R. (2009) Epidemiology of mental ill health in adults with intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*. 22: 431-436.

Smiley, E., Cooper, S-A., Finlayson, J., Jackson, A., Allan, L., Mantry, D., McGrother, C., McConnachie, A., Morrison, J. (2007) The incidence, and predictors of mental ill-health in adults with intellectual disabilities. Prospective study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 191: 313-319.

Cooper, A., Simpson, N. (2006). Assessment and classification of psychiatric disorders in adults with learning disabilities. *Psychiatry*, 5: 306-11.

The Diagnostic Criteria for Psychiatric Disorders for Use with Adults with Learning Disabilities/Mental Retardation (DC-LD) papers. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 47, Supplement 1-2 (2003).

2. CHALLENGING BEHAVIOUR

Books / Reports:

Emerson, E., Einfeld, S. (2011) Challenging Behaviour. 3rd Edition. *Cambridge University Press*

The Frith Prescribing Guidelines: For Adults with Intellectual Disability' (Eds. S. Bhaumik & D. Branford), *HealthComm. UK Ltd., Aberdeen* (2008).

Royal College of Psychiatrists (2007). Challenging Behaviour: a unified approach. CR 144 <http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/files/pdfversion/cr144.pdf>

Services For People With Learning Disabilities And Challenging Behaviour Or Mental Health Needs (revised edition) (2007)
http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_080129

Journal articles

Willner, P., Jahoda, A., Rose, J., Stenfert-Kroese, B., Hood, K., Townson, J.K., Nuttall, J., Gillespie, D., Felce, D. (2011). Anger management for people with mild to moderate learning disabilities: Study protocol for a multi-centre cluster randomized controlled trial of a manualized intervention delivered by day-service staff. *Trials* 2011, 12:36 <http://www.trialsjournal.com/content/pdf/1745-6215-12-36.pdf>

Häßler, F. & Reis, O. (2010). Pharmacotherapy of disruptive behavior in mentally retarded subjects: A review of the current literature. *Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, **16** (3) 265-72.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/ddrr.119/abstract>

Tsiouris, J. A. (2010). Pharmacotherapy for aggressive behaviours in persons with intellectual disabilities: treatment or mistreatment. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, **54** (1) 1-16. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20122096>

Tyrer, P., Oliver-Africano, P., Romeo, R., Knapp, M., Dickens, S., Bouras, N., et al. Neuroleptics in the treatment of aggressive challenging behaviour for people with intellectual disabilities: a randomised controlled trial (NACHBID) (2009). *Health Technology Assessment*; 13(21): 1-76.
<http://www.library.nhs.uk/LEARNINGDISABILITIES/ViewResource.aspx?resID=329178>

Hassiotis, A., Robotham, D., Canagasabay, A., Romeo, R., Langridge, D., Blizard, R., Murad, S., King, M. (2009). Randomized, single-blind, controlled trial of a specialist behavior therapy team for challenging behavior in adults with intellectual disabilities.

American Journal of Psychiatry, 166(11), 1278 – 1285.

[doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.2009.08111747](https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2009.08111747)

Antonacci, D.J., Manuel, C. & Davis, E. (2008). Diagnosis and Treatment of Aggression in Individuals with Developmental Disabilities. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, **79** (3) 225-247. <http://www.springerlink.com/content/513t115q11655531/>

Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities, Supplement on Positive Behaviour Support (2007) Volume 20, Issue 1.

Knapp, M., Comas-Herrera, A., Astin, J., Beecham, J., Pendaries, C. (2005).

Intellectual disability, challenging behaviour and cost in care accommodation: what are the links? *Health & Social Care in the Community*, 13(4): 297–306.

<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/336/1/dp1930.pdf>

3. PSYCHOSIS & MOOD DISORDERS

Journal Articles

Reviews

Hemmings, C. P. (2006) Schizophrenia spectrum disorders in people with intellectual disabilities. *Current Opinion Psychiatry*. 19(5):470-4. Review.

Prevalence/ Epidemiology

Reid, K. A., Smiley, E., Cooper, S.-A. (2011) Prevalence and associations of anxiety disorders in adults with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*. 55: 172-181.

Intellectual disability co-occurring with schizophrenia and other psychiatric illness: population-based study. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2008, 193: 364 - 372.

Cooper, S. A., Smiley, E., Morrison, J., Allan, L., Williamson, A., Finlayson, J., Jackson, A., Mantry, D. (2007) Psychosis and adults with intellectual disabilities. Prevalence, incidence, and related factors. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*. 42(7):530-6.

Cooper, S.A., Smiley, E., Morrison, J., Williamson, A., Allan, L. (2007) An epidemiological investigation of affective disorders with a population-based cohort of 1023 adults with intellectual disabilities. *Psychological Medicine* 37(6):873-82.

Greenwood, C.M., Husted, J., Bomba, M.D., Hodgkinson, K. A., Bassett, A.S. (2004) Elevated rates of schizophrenia in a familial sample with mental illness and intellectual disability. *Journal Intellectual Disability Research*. 48:531-9.

Bouras, N., Martin, G., Leese, M., Vanstraelen, M., Holt, G., Thomas, C., Hindler, C., Boardman, J. (2004) Schizophrenia-spectrum psychoses in people with and without intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*. 48:548-55.

Diagnosis & Treatment

Sturmey, P., Laud, R. B., Cooper, C.L., Matson, J.L., Fodstad, J.C. (2010) Mania and behavioral equivalents: a preliminary study. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*. 31(5):1008-14.

Hassiotis, A., Serfaty, M., Azam, K., Strydom, A., Martin, S., Parkes, C., Blizard, R., King, M.. (2010) Cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT) for anxiety and depression in adults with mild intellectual disabilities (ID): a pilot randomised controlled trial. *Trials* 12:95.

Perez-Achiaga, N., Nelson, S., Hassiotis, A. (2009) Instruments for the detection of depressive symptoms in people with intellectual disabilities: a systematic review. *Journal of Intellectual Disability* 13 (1): 55-76.

Lindsay, W., Skene, D. (2007) The Beck Depression Inventory II and the Beck Anxiety Inventory in people with intellectual disabilities: factor analyses and group data. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 20(5):401-408.

Soni, S., Whittington, J., Holland, A. J., Webb, T., Maina, E., Boer, H., Clarke, D. (2007) The course and outcome of psychiatric illness in people with Prader-Willi syndrome: implications for management and treatment. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*. 51:32-42.

Thalayasingam, S., Alexander, R. T., Singh, I. (2004) The use of clozapine in adults with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 48:572-9.

Boer H., Holland A. J., Whittington J. E., Butler J. V., Webb T. & Clarke D. J. (2002) Psychotic illness in people with Prader-Willi syndrome due to chromosome 15 maternal uniparental disomy. *Lancet* 359, 135-6.

Services

Hemmings, C. P., Underwood, L. A., Bouras, N. (2009) Services in the community for adults with psychosis and intellectual disabilities: a Delphi consultation of professionals' views. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 53:677-84.

Hassiotis, A., Ukoumunne, O.C., Byford, S., Tyrer, P., Harvey, K., Piachaud, J., Gilvarry, K., Fraser, J. (2001) Intellectual functioning and outcome of patients with severe psychotic illness randomised to intensive case management. Report from the UK700 trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 178:166-71.

4. DEMENTIA & AGING

Books/ Reports

NICE technology appraisal guidance 217: Donepezil, galantamine, rivastigmine and memantine for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease (review of NICE technology appraisal guidance 111;2011).

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/13419/53619/53619.pdf>

Common Core Principles for Supporting People with Dementia - A guide to training the social care and health workforce, Skills for Care and Skills for Health, 2011.

http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/documents/digitalasset/dh_127447.pdf

Living well with dementia: A National Dementia Strategy, Department of Health, 2009.

http://www.dh.gov.uk/prod_consum_dh/groups/dh_digitalassets/@dh/@en/document/digitalasset/dh_094051.pdf

Royal College of Psychiatrists and the British Psychological Society (2009) Dementia and People with Learning Disabilities CR155.

<http://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/files/pdfversion/cr155.pdf>

Haveman, M.J., Heller, T., Lee, L.A, Maaskant, M.A, Shooshtari, S., Strydom, A. (2009). Report on the State of Science on Health Risks and Ageing in People with Intellectual Disabilities. IASSID Special Interest Research Group on Ageing and Intellectual Disabilities/Faculty Rehabilitation Sciences, University of Dortmund.

<https://www.iassid.org/images/documents/Agging/haveman%20et%20al%20state%20of%20the%20science.pdf>

Strydom, A., Lee, L.A, Jokinen, N., Shooshtari, S., Raykar, V., Torr, J., Tsiouris J.A., Courtenay, K., Bass, N., Sinnema, M., Maaskant, M.A. (2009). Report on the State of Science on Dementia in People with Intellectual Disabilities. IASSID Special Interest Research Group on Ageing and Intellectual Disabilities.

<https://www.iassid.org/images/documents/Agging/state%20of%20the%20science%20dementia%202009.pdf>

Public Health 16: Mental Wellbeing and Older People (2008): Guidance

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/11999/42395/42395.pdf>

NHS National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence, social care and institute for excellence (2006) Dementia (guideline 42).

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/10998/30318/30318.pdf>

Scottish Intercollegiate Guideline 86 (2006) Management of Patients with Dementia.
<http://www.sign.ac.uk/pdf/sign86.pdf>

Journal articles

Prevalence/ Epidemiology

Haveman, M., Perry, J., Salvador-Carulla, L., Walsh, P.N., Kerr, M., Van Schroyen Lantman-de Valk, H., Van Hove, G., Berger, D.M., Azema, B., Buono, S., Cara, A.C., Germanavicius, A., Linehan, C. Määttä, T., Tossebro, J., Weber, G. (2011) Ageing and health status in adults with intellectual disabilities: results of the European POMONA II study. *Journal of Intellectual & Developmental Disability*. 36(1):49-60.

Strydom, A., Livingston, G., King, M., Hassiotis, A. (2007). Prevalence of dementia in intellectual disability using different diagnostic criteria. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 191, 150–157.

Down's Syndrome and Dementia

Lott, I. T., Dierssen, M. (2010) Cognitive deficits and associated neurological complications in individuals with Down's syndrome. *The Lancet Neurology* 9 (6): 623-633.

Beacher, F., Daly, E., Simmons, A., Prasher, V., Morris, R., Robinson, C., Lovestone, S., Murphy, K., Murphy, D. G. (2010) Brain anatomy and ageing in non-demented adults with Down's syndrome: an in vivo MRI study. *Psychological Medicine* 40 (4): 611-619.

Beacher, F., Daly, E., Simmons, A., Prasher, V., Morris, R., Robinson, C., Lovestone, S., Murphy, K., Murphy, D.G. (2009) Alzheimer's disease and Down's syndrome: an in vivo MRI study. *Psychological Medicine* 39 (4): 675-684.

Diagnosis and Treatment

Evenhuis, H. M., Kengen, M. M. F., Eurlings, H. A. L. (2007) Dementia Questionnaire for People with Learning Disability (DLD). UK adaptation. San Antonio: Harcourt Assessment.

Services

Strydom, A., Romeo, R., Perez-Achiaga, N., Livingston, G. King, M., Knapp, M., Hassiotis, A. (2010) Service use and cost of mental disorder in older adults with intellectual disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry*. 196: 133 - 138.

5. PERSONALITY DISORDERS

Books and Reports

National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence (2009). *Antisocial personality disorder Treatment, management and prevention*.

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/11765/42993/42993.pdf>

The British Psychological Society and The Royal College of Psychiatrists (2009). *Borderline Personality Disorder: The NICE Guideline on Treatment and Management*.

<http://www.nice.org.uk/nicemedia/live/12125/43045/43045.pdf>

Lindsay et al. (2007). Personality Disorders. In R. Fletcher, E. Loschen, C. Stavrakaki & M. First (Eds.). *Diagnostic Manual - Intellectual Disability (DM-ID): A Textbook of Diagnosis of Mental Disorders in Persons with Intellectual Disability*.

Andrew, H.R., Lindsay, W.R., Law, J. & Sturmey, P. The relationship of offending behaviour and personality disorder in people with developmental disabilities. In W.R. Lindsay, J.L. Taylor & P. Sturmey (Eds.), *Offenders with Developmental Disabilities*. London: John Wiley and Sons (2004).

Journal articles

Reviews

Pridding, A. & Procter, N.G. (2008). A systematic review of personality disorder amongst people with intellectual disability with implications for the mental health nurse practitioner. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, **17** (21) 2811-2819.

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18624783>

Alexander, R.T., Tajuddin, M., Gangadharan, S.K. (2007). Personality disorders in intellectual disability: Approaches to pharmacotherapy. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, **10** (4) 129-136.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2788.2010.01248.x/full>

Alexander, R.T & Cooray, S. (2003). Diagnosis of personality disorders in learning disability. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, **182**, 28-31.

<http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/content/full/182/44/s28>

Torr, J. (2003). Personality Disorder in Intellectual Disability. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, **16**, 517-21.

Reliability and Validity

Moreland, J., Hendy, S. & Brown, F. (2008). The Validity of a Personality Disorder Diagnosis for People with an Intellectual Disability. *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 21 (3) 219-226.

http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/search/detailmini.jsp?_nfpb=true&_ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ835106&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=no&accno=EJ835106

Lindsay, W.R., Hogue, T., Taylor, J.L., Mooney, P., Steptoe, L., Johnston, S. et al. (2006). Two studies on the prevalence and validity of personality disorder in three forensic intellectual disability samples. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, 17 (3) 485-506. <http://eprints.lincoln.ac.uk/970/>

Lindsay, W.R., Hogue, T., Taylor, J.L., Mooney, P., Steptoe, L., Johnston, S. et al. (2006). Two studies on the prevalence and validity of personality disorder in three forensic intellectual disability samples. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, 17 (3) 485-506. <http://eprints.lincoln.ac.uk/970/>

Bouras, N., Cowley, A., Holt, G., Newton, J.T. & Sturmey, P. (2003). Referral trends of people with intellectual disabilities and psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 47 (6) 439-446.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1365-2788.2003.00514.x/full>

Naik B.I., Gangadharan S.K. & Alexander R.T. (2002). Personality disorders in learning disability- the clinical experience. *British Journal of Developmental Disabilities* 48 (2) 95-100. <http://contents.bjdd.net/Iss95/95,95to100.pdf>

Flynn, A., Matthews, H. & Hollins, S. (2002). Validity of the diagnosis of personality disorder in adults with learning disability and severe behavioural problems. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 80, 543-546.

<http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/content/full/180/6/543>

Khan, A., Cowan, C. & Roy, A. (1997). Personality disorders in people with learning disabilities, a community survey. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 41, 324-330. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9297610>

Hurley D.A & Sovner, R. (1995) Six cases of patients with mental retardation who have antisocial personality disorder. *Psychiatric Services* 46, 828-831.

<http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/46/8/828>

Goldberg, B., Gitta, M.Z. & Puddephatt, A. (1995). Personality and trait disturbances in an adult mental retardation population: significance for psychiatric management. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 39, 284-294.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2788.1995.tb00520.x/abstract>

Bouras, N. & Drummond, C. (1992). Behaviour and psychiatric disorders of people with mental handicaps living in the community. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 36 (4) 349-57. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1525440>

Deb, S. & Hunter, D. (1991). Psychopathology of people with mental handicap and epilepsy. III: Personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **159**, 830-834.
<http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/content/abstract/159/6/830>

Reid A.H & Ballinger B.R. (1987). Personality disorder in mental handicap. *Psychological Medicine*, **17**, 983-987. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3432470>

Assessment, Treatment & Services

Alexander, R.T., Green, F.N., O'Mahony, B., Gunaratna, I.J., Gangadharan, S. K. & Hoare, S. (2010). Personality disorders in offenders with intellectual disability: a comparison of clinical, forensic and outcome variables and implications for service provision. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, **54** (7) 650–658.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2788.2010.01248.x/abstract>

Alexander R.T., Tajuddin M. & Gangadharan S.K. (2007). Personality disorders in intellectual disability- approaches to pharmacotherapy. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, **10** (4) 129-136.
<http://www.highbeam.com/doc/1G1-172169646.html>

Mason, J. (2007). Personality assessment in offenders with mild and moderate intellectual disabilities. *The British Journal of Forensic Practice*, **9** (1) 31-39.
<http://pierprofessional.metapress.com/content/g31216n01h55/?k=Personality+assessment+in+offenders+with+mild+and+moderate+intellectual+disabilities&sortorder=asc&v=condensed>

Alexander, R.T., Crouch, K., Halstead, S. & Piachaud, J. (2006). Long-term outcome from a medium secure service for people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* **50** (4) 305-315.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2788.2006.00806.x/abstract>

Crossland S., Burns M., Leach C. & Quinn P. (2005). Needs assessment in Forensic Learning Disability. *Medicine Science and the Law* **45** (2) 147-153.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15895641>

Dunn, B.D. & Bolton, W. (2004). The impact of borderline personality traits on challenging behaviour: implications for learning disabilities services. *The British Journal of Forensic Practice*, **6** (4) 3-9.
<http://pierprofessional.metapress.com/content/aj955773785r5350>

Esbenson, A. & Benson, B. (2003). Integrating Behavioural, Psychological and Pharmacological Treatment: A Case Study of an Individual with Borderline Personality Disorder and Mental Retardation. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, **6** (3) 107.

Wilson, S.R. (2001). A four stage model for management of borderline personality disorder in people with mental retardation. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, **4**, 68-76.
<http://gra.midco.net/pdkolstoe/MHS/DownloadResources/MHADD01-ModelBrdrlnPDoIDD.pdf>

Mavromatis, M. (2000). The diagnosis and treatment of borderline personality disorder in persons with developmental disability- 3 case reports. *Mental Health Aspects of Developmental Disabilities*, **3**, 89-97.

Ballinger, B.R. & Reid, A.H. (1987). A standardised assessment of personality disorder in mental handicap. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, **150**, 108-109.

<http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/content/abstract/150/1/108>

Alternate systems of classification

Morrissey, C., Hogue, T., Mooney, P., Allen, C., Johnston, S., Hollin, S. et al. (2007). Predictive validity of the PCL-R in offenders with intellectual disability in a high secure hospital setting: Institutional aggression. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, **18** (1) 1–15.

<http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=jour~content=a770469010~frm=abslink>

Morrissey, C., Mooney, P., Hogue, T., Lindsay, W.R & Taylor, J.L. (2007). Predictive validity of the PCL-R in a high secure hospital: Treatment progress. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, **32** (2) 125-133.

<http://www.deepdyve.com/lp/taylor-francis/predictive-validity-of-the-pcl-r-for-offenders-with-intellectual-Ph9x3wcynF>

Morrissey, C., Hogue, T., Mooney, P., Lindsay, W.R., Steptoe, L., Taylor, J. et al. (2005). *Applicability, reliability and validity of the psychopathy checklist-revised in offenders with intellectual disabilities: some initial findings*. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, **4** (2) 207-220. <http://www.iafmhs.org/files/Morrissey.pdf>

Zigler, E., Bennet-Gates, D. & Henrich, C. (2002). Assessing Personality Traits of Individuals with Mental Retardation. *American Journal of Mental Retardation* **107** (3) 181–193.

http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/search/detailmini.jsp?_nfpb=true&_ERICExtSearch_SearchValue_0=EJ647146&ERICExtSearch_SearchType_0=no&accno=EJ647146

6. SUBSTANCE MISUSE

Journal articles

Reviews

Taggart, L., Huxley, A. & Baker, G. (2008). Alcohol and illicit drug misuse in people with learning disabilities: implications for research and service development. *Advances in Mental Health & Learning Disabilities*, **2** (1) 11-21.
<http://pierprofessional.metapress.com/content/dm95907m067813g2/>

MacCulloch, A. (2004). Review of 'Substance-related disorders in persons with mental retardation'. *Journal of Substance Use*, **9** (5) 253-254.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9327088>

Moore, D. & Polsgrove, L. (1991). Disabilities, developmental handicaps and substance misuse: A review. *International Journal of the Addictions*, **26**, 65-90.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1829719>

Prevalence

Cocco, K.M. & Harper D.C. (2002). Substance abuse in people with mental retardation: A missing link in understanding community outcomes? *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, **46** (1) 33-40.
<http://rcb.sagepub.com/content/46/1/33.abstract>

Mayer, M.A. (2001). Samiris: substance abusers who have both mental illness and mental retardation. *NADD Bulletin*, **4**, 92-9.
<http://www.thenadd.org/cgi-bin/checkmember.pl?page=pages/membership/bulletins/v7n1a3>

Burgards, J.F., Donohue, B., Azrin, N.A. & Teichner, G. (2000). Prevalence and treatment of substance abuse in the mentally retarded population: an empirical review. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, **32** (3) 293-298.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11061680>

Moore, D. & Ford, J. (1991). Prevention of substance abuse among persons with disabilities: A demonstration model. *Prevention Forum*, **11**, 1-10.

Westermeyer, J., Phaobtong, T. & Neider, J. (1988). Substance use and abuse among mentally retarded persons: A comparison of patients and a survey population. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, **14** (1) 109-123.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3265026>

Edgerton, R.B. (1986). Alcohol and drug use by mentally retarded adults. *American Journal of Mental Deficiency*, **90**, 602-609.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3717217>

Assessment, Treatment & Services

V Chester, FN Green & RT Alexander (2011) An Audit of a Smoking Cessation Programme for People with a Learning Disability resident within a Forensic Unit. *Advances in Mental Health and Intellectual Disabilities*, **5** (1) 33 - 41

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12. PSYCHOTHERAPY

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